

THIS IS LINDEN

A

Know Your Town Government

Survey

prepared and published by

THE LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS
OF LINDEN, N. J.

~~1961~~ 1951

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FOREWORD

This Handbook of the government, public services and community life of the City of Linden has been prepared by the League of Women Voters of Linden in the belief that good government and good citizenship begin at home.

To be informed citizens of our community we must know how our local government works, what jobs it does and what services it offers.

To be intelligent and responsible voters in our community we must take an active part in our local government by voting at every election, and by making our opinions known through the channels provided by our representative form of government. Many of the City meetings at which policy is determined and specific action taken are open to the public (see P. 18, City Calendar), yet few of our citizens now avail themselves of these opportunities.

It is our earnest hope that THIS IS LINDEN will serve to promote political responsibility through informed and active participation in our local government.

We have tried to make this a factual account, objective and non-partisan. We have consulted published sources and have interviewed City officials and other persons in a position to give us authoritative information. Our purpose is to report, not to evaluate. The League can take no responsibility for the accuracy of the statements made, but we shall be glad to be informed of errors so that they may be corrected in a future edition.

We are aware that no Handbook of this size can hope to include all of the data concerning our City and its government. We have made every effort to include all of the important facts.

Budget figures in this Handbook are for the years 1950 and 1951. 1950 figures represent actual expenditures. 1951 figures represent appropriations for the coming year.

The material has been assembled and compiled by 44 members of the Linden League of Women Voters. We have been assisted by several citizens who are not members of the League, but were interested in the project. The staff of the Linden Public Library has given us constant help and willing cooperation in all stages of the work. We have also consulted many citizens and public officials. These officials and their staffs have been unfailingly patient with our efforts to assemble complete and accurate information.

The cover for THIS IS LINDEN was designed by Miss Jo Anne Reeves who was awarded First Prize in a League cover-design contest open to students in the Art Department of Linden High School. The chapter-heading sketches were drawn by Virginia Fegel. Charts were prepared by Dr. Joseph E. Hawkins, Jr., from sketches drawn by League members. The map inside the back cover was adapted and made available through the cooperation of City Engineer James Davison and Asst. City Engineer Edward R. Westling.

To all of the people who have given us information or assistance we wish to express our sincere thanks. We acknowledge especially the help of:

Mr. Charles Addalia, Mr. W. H. Aubrey, Mr. Herbert Banta, Dr. Paul R. Brown, Mr. Robert Carkhuff, Mr. Arthur Croucher, Mr. James F. Davison, Mr. Robert M. Dvorin, Miss Lida Ebbert, Mr. John J. Fitzpatrick, Mr. A. J. Frankel, Miss Wanda Glinka, Dr. Max Greenberg, Mr. F. L. Gregory, Miss Iris Hamilton, Mr. Frank J. Hickey, Mr. Clarence Hunt, Mr. Ray Hurley, Mr. Alex Kalla, Mr. Charles B. Keimig, Mr. Theodore Kistner, Mr. H. W. Kohler, The Rev. Edward Kozlowski, Mr. Michael Kreidl, Mr. Frank M. Krysiak, Mr. Milford E. Levenson, Mr. J. S. Lindabury, Mr. Anthony Lombardo, Mr. Alex. Lupin, Miss Viola Maihl, Mr. A. McConologue, Mr. Robert McGarvey, Mr. John Mesler, Mr. Frank T. Miller, Mr. John M. Miller, Mr. Thomas Morena, The Rev. T. F. Mulvaney, Miss M. E. Noe, Mr. Alfred E. Nogi, Mr. Wm. M. Orbelo, Mr. John D. Potter, Mr. Harold Powers, Mr. Andrew Roberts, Mr. L. L. Rood, The Rev. L. Seiser, Mr. Lester A. Simandl, Mr. Joseph Sitarski, Mrs. Dorothy Oldach Smith, Mr. Leroy Smith, Mr. Henry Tomaszewski, Mr. Charles S. Valvano, Miss Jane Waterman, Mrs. Leon Watson, Mr. Louis Weitzman, Mr. Edward R. Westling, The Hon. H. Roy Wheeler, Mr. Thomas J. Wieser, Mr. Lewis Winetsky, Mr. Michael Woytowicz.

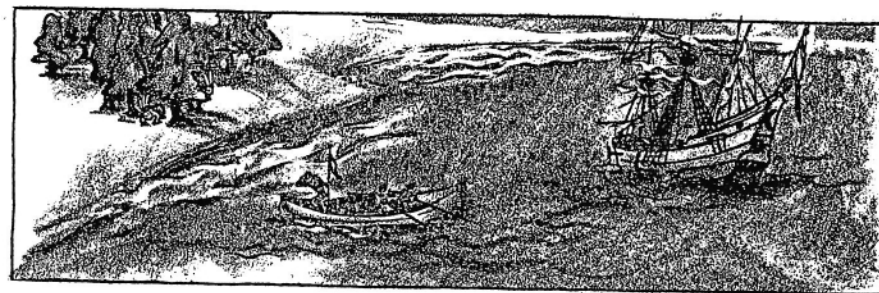
In order to finance the publication of THIS IS LINDEN the League requested contributions from all businesses and industries in Linden. 111 businesses and 31 industries have made contributions. Their interest in the community and their support of this project have made it possible to present this Handbook to the citizens of Linden.

JANE D. HAWKINS, *General Chairman*

SHIRLEY B. WHITLOCK, *Finance and Directory Chairman*

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TRENTON

Second printing, February, 1952.



I. History and Characteristics

Probably the first white men to see the land now occupied by the City of Linden were seamen from Henry Hudson's ship, "The Half Moon", who, in September, 1609, stopped in their search for a passage to China and India to explore Sandy Hook and neighboring waters. In 1664 John Bailey, Daniel Denton and Luke Watson purchased from the Sagamore Indians of the Lenni Lenapi tribe the "Land embraced by the Raritan River at Perth Amboy on the South and the Passaic River on the North, and 34 miles inland for cloth, guns, powder and wampum, which authorities have valued at \$154."

Elizabeth Town was the name given to the area covering the present Union County, with some additions. It was a part of Essex County until 1857, when Union County separated itself from Essex County.

In the early days there were various villages in the territory now comprising Linden, namely Wheatsheaf, Tremley, Mulford and Upper Rahway. The most important of these was Wheatsheaf. This was a small village on the line separating Rahway from Elizabeth Township and was composed of a tavern, store and eight or ten dwellings. The Wheatsheaf Tavern was built in 1745 on the main road from New York to Philadelphia and was a famous stopping place in colonial times. Town meetings were held in a small room connected with the tavern, and it was also used as a voting place for the district. A portion of this inn is still standing as a part of the building at 1280 Chestnut St., Roselle, at the corner of Wheatsheaf Road.

Tremley, in the southeastern portion of the town, was settled in the early 18th century. The Trauble or Trembley family were among the early settlers in this region and are credited with its name. Most of the pioneers of Linden—the Winans, Shotwells, Rolls, Marshes and Noes—also had their farms here. The third village, Mulford, was in the present borough of Roselle.

In 1861 these villages united to form the Township of Linden. There are two explanations for the choice of the name of Linden. One is that it was suggested by Mr. Abram Aaron Ward, who had noticed a sign hung out by a Mrs. Tenney who had changed the name of her road from Dark Lane (now Park Ave.) to Linden Road after the many

beautiful linden trees in the vicinity. Another is that the early German residents, for whom the linden trees had a particular appeal, suggested the name.

Until 1900 Linden remained chiefly a farming district. The intense industrial activity in the New York area, however, had one notable effect on our community. Persons engaged in business in downtown New York found it pleasant to live in the suburbs. Among the new families coming to Linden were the Blanckes, the Luttgens, the Knopfs, Miners, Coles and Zieglers who, together with the older inhabitants—the Woods, Winans, Rolls, Stimsons and others—were chiefly responsible for the development of the community around the Pennsylvania Railroad Station. A map which is on display at the Linden Trust Co., 201 N. Wood Ave., shows the names of property-owners and their lands in 1906.

Education in Linden dates back to 1750 when the first school was built opposite the Wheatsheaf Tavern. Not many years later, in 1786, a school was established at Tremley Point. In 1804 another was built near the Edgar “Shunpike” in the vicinity of Peach Orchard Brook.

The first church to be built in Linden was the Reformed Church (Dutch), which was completed in 1871. In 1870 Grace Church (Protestant Episcopal) was organized, and in 1878 a Methodist Church consisting of nine members was formed. Today there are 15 churches and three synagogues in Linden. (See Directory of Churches at the back of this Handbook.)

GOVERNMENTAL HISTORY

The Township of Linden

In 1861 Linden became a township with a population of 1146. Up to that time approximately three-fourths of Linden was included in the Township of Rahway and the remaining portion in the Borough of Elizabeth, except for a small section in the Township of Union. The Act incorporating Linden as a Township is Chapter 55 of the State laws of 1861 (page 109), dated March 4, 1861. This Act delineated the boundaries, which included the present City of Linden, all of the Borough of Roselle and parts of Rahway and Cranford.

The Borough of Linden

On March 28, 1862, the Borough of Linden was created within the Township, following a general election to “determine the will of the People for or against the establishment of a Borough Commission.” The Court Order may be found in the Elizabeth Court House under Boroughs—File 29, Document 40.

The new Borough consisted of a square mile in the heart of the Township, “commencing at a point in the middle of the block between Linden and Morris Avenues one hundred feet south of Maple Avenue extending thence thru the middle of said block to a point 100 feet south of Franklin Avenue, thence northwest, parallel with Franklin Avenue

to a point one hundred feet west of Curtis Street to a point one hundred feet south of Maple Avenue, thence parallel with Maple Avenue to the place of the beginning.” This unusual situation arose because the people in the center of the Township wanted improvements such as good roads, sidewalks and street-lights, while those in the outlying districts, largely farmers, did not.

The City of Linden

An Order of the Court in the matter of “The Consolidation of the Township of Linden and the Borough of Linden to be known as the City of Linden” was approved by Justice Samuel Kalisch on April 3, 1924, to take effect January 1, 1925. Chapter 115, Laws of 1923, permitted adjoining municipalities other than cities lying in the same county to consolidate and form a city. In 1871 Cranford had been incorporated, and in 1895 Roselle, so from that date the boundaries of Linden were about as we know them today.

NOTE: Citizens interested in further information concerning the history of Linden will find the Manuscript History in the main branch of the Public Library fascinating reading.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Linden has a land area of 11.4 square miles or approximately 7,300 acres. One-fourth of its boundary is on Staten Island Sound and nearly as much on the Rahway River. Linden is bounded on the north by Elizabeth and Roselle, and on the west by Rahway, Clark, Winfield and Cranford. In area Linden ranks sixth among cities in New Jersey, and second in Union County, Elizabeth having 2 square miles more.

A summary of land-use and availability in Linden follows:

Total area	7,300	acres
Zoned for residential use	2,390	”
Residential area now occupied	1,800	”
Available for future residential use	590	”
Zoned for industrial use	4,400	”
Industrial area now occupied	1,465	”
Available for future industrial use	2,935	”
Public parks and cemetery areas	300	”
Airport area	210	”

The highest point in Linden is on Wood Ave. at 9th Ave., with an elevation of 90 feet above sea-level. There is no blighted area, although some of the eastern section bordering on Staten Island Sound is marsh-land.

ELECTION DISTRICTS

There are at the present time ten wards in Linden, most of which are divided into districts. The 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 5th, 8th and 9th wards have two districts each. The 4th, 6th and 7th wards have three districts.

The 10th, which is a newly formed ward, has one district. The number of wards and districts depends upon population. (See Directory of Polling Places and Map of Linden at the back of this Handbook.)

POPULATION

The remarkable growth of the City of Linden in the last fifty years, as well as the change in the character of its population, are readily discernible in the following statistics:

In 1900, scarcely a thousand persons, nearly all of whom were American born, resided in Linden. By 1910, the population of the Township and Borough combined was 6598. By 1920, it had grown to 8,368. Between 1920 and 1930, the population figure more than doubled itself, totaling 21,196. The growth during the next ten years, the depression years, was more gradual. The 1940 census reported the population as 24,115. The preliminary count of the 1950 Census indicates another sharp upward trend with a population of 30,434, which represents an increase of 25%.

As this Handbook goes to press, the break-down figures of the 1950 Census are not yet available. The 1940 Census lists 3.7% of the population as Negro and 21.7% as foreign-born. Foreign nationalities in order of representation are Polish, Russian, Czechoslovakian, German, Austrian, Hungarian and many others, thirty-nine in all.

Occupations of Linden residents are shown in the following tables, also based on the 1940 Census:

OCCUPATION	MALES	FEMALES
Operatives & kindred workers	2093	964
Craftsmen, foremen & kindred workers	1749	41
Laborers, except farm	778	17
Clerical, sales & kindred workers	777	658
Proprietors, managers & officials	501	67
Service workers, except domestic	444	149
Professional workers	309	107
Semi-professional workers	137	9
Farm laborers	24	1
Domestic service workers	6	144
Farmers & farm managers	5	1
Occupation not reported	41	16

COMMUNITY LIFE

1. What newspapers are there in Linden?

a. *The Linden News*, 11 W. Blancke St., an Independent weekly paper established in 1927, owned by Leslie L. Rood, printed in Linden, with 1500 subscribers.

b. *The Linden Observer*, 19 E. Elizabeth Ave., an Independent weekly paper, established in 1920, owned by the Home News Publishing Co., New Brunswick, N. J., with 2500 subscribers.

2. What are the chief public interest organizations in Linden?

a. Ambulance Corps. The Linden Volunteer Ambulance Corps, Inc., was organized in 1945 by 11 people who had been active in local Civil Defense during World War II. Volunteer workers give First Aid and provide transportation to a hospital from any point in Linden. Equipment includes an ambulance and oxygen inhalator; wheelchairs, crutches and hospital beds are loaned. 2400 calls have been answered since the corps was organized. There are 29 drivers, and more daytime help is urgently needed. Funds are collected in an annual drive and for the past 3 years the City of Linden has contributed \$1,000 annually. This is a non-profit-making, non-sectarian and non-partisan organization. Requests for loan of equipment or ambulance service are made through a physician. Emergency calls are received at Police Headquarters.

b. The League of Women Voters of Linden was organized in 1945. It is an integral part of the League of Women Voters of New Jersey and the League of Women Voters of the U. S. A statement of the purpose of the League appears inside the front cover of this Handbook.

c. The Linden Children's Camp Fund, Inc., a non-sectarian Community Chest organization, was established in 1937 for the purpose of sending needy Linden children to summer camps. The Dept. of Public Welfare and the school nurses refer cases to this organization.

d. The Linden Community Theatre, Inc. was organized in 1951 to encourage appreciation of the drama and to present plays. Profits are to be placed in a special mental hygiene fund to be used for the City of Linden. Membership is open to all Linden residents.

e. The Linden League of the Rahway Memorial Hospital was organized in 1930 by ten persons desiring to assist with repair of medical instruments. The work is under the supervision of the hospital superintendent and is financed by public support of social affairs sponsored by this League.

f. The Linden Walking Blood Bank, School 6, 19 E. Morris Ave., was organized in 1950 by the American Red Cross (Elizabeth) and the Linden Medical Society. Expenses are paid by the Red Cross. A mobile unit comes to Linden to do blood typing. The purpose is to have in reserve enough blood donors to meet any emergency. Blood may be obtained free of charge on a physician's request. The Board of Directors is composed of 6 members of the Linden Medical Society and 6 from the Red Cross.

g. The Suburban Civic and Social Club was organized in 1937 by a group living west of St. Georges Ave. It is a non-partisan organization with civic as well as social aims. It has worked for schools and playgrounds. The present membership is 75 families.

3. What are the chief service and fraternal organizations in Linden?

a. The Exchange Club was organized in 1949 for the purpose of supporting civic projects. It has conducted an educational program in

support of a local mental hygiene clinic, bringing to Linden a series of short plays produced by the American Theatre Wing, furnishing speakers and films to groups, and providing records and pamphlet material.

b. The Kiwanis Club was organized in 1946. It provides a college scholarship of \$250, contributes one-third of the expense of the Hallowe'en Drawing Contest, and sends children to summer day camps.

c. The Lions Club, reorganized in Linden in 1945, raises money for the blind and for sight conservation. It supplies glasses and medical attention in cases of need. The Women's Auxiliary of the Lions sponsors a class for cerebral palsied children at the Gregory School (see Chapter IX, Question 6.)

d. The Moose Club was organized in 1926. It sponsors a Sea Scout troop, a baseball team playing in the City League, gives an award to the outstanding youth of Linden in leadership, and supports the Hallowe'en parade. The Women of the Moose, organized in 1929, provide a \$150 scholarship for nurses' training and sponsor a Sea Scouts' Mothers Club.

e. The Rotary Club was organized in 1925. It sponsors a baseball team; offers two scholarships for students to attend the summer session of the Eastern Conservatory of Music in Roselle; sponsors the Christmas Tree burning; and makes loans to worthy students who need financial aid for college education.

4. What are the chief business and labor organizations in Linden?

The business associations include:

a. The Linden Industrial Association.

b. The Linden Merchants' Association, which organizes projects, such as Christmas lighting and prizes for the Hallowe'en Drawing Contest, which are supported by the merchants of Linden.

c. The Linden Tavernkeepers Association is affiliated with the United Licensed Beverage Association of N. J. which offers annually a 4-year college scholarship to New Jersey high school students. Awards are made on the basis of a competitive examination and financial need. In 1951 two such scholarships were awarded to Linden students.

NOTE: A Directory of Churches and a Directory of Clubs and Organizations will be found at the back of this Handbook. Information concerning current officers of clubs and organizations is available at the Linden Public Library.



II. Local Industry

Ours is an industrial city of which we are justly proud. The location and other natural advantages combine to make Linden an ideal setting for industrial development. Perhaps the fact that one-fourth of Linden's boundary is on Staten Island Sound, with waters deep enough for ocean-going vessels, was the factor that first attracted industry to Linden. This, together with flat terrain for construction, proximity to the metropolitan area, its railroads, super-highways, nearness to Newark Airport and, recently, its own airport, have been responsible for changing Linden in fifty years from a small agricultural community to a thriving industrial city.

It was not until 1872 that industry was first attracted to Linden. In the Tremley Point section the Russell Coe Bone Factory and the S. S. Fales Co. Chemical Works were established. A tannery was also located near Peach Orchard Brook between Elizabeth Ave. and the Pennsylvania Railroad. The Standard Chemical Works moved to Linden in 1880 and was purchased in 1889 by the Grasselli Chemical Co. The East Works of this company was purchased by Du Pont in 1929, and the West Works by General Aniline in 1928.

The first large industries to come to Linden were oil and chemical plants, a natural development from the nineteenth century fertilizer and acid factories. Linden has remained a center for chemicals and oils, with 16 firms now producing these products.

The first indications of change in the character of Linden's business and community life may be said to have occurred with the establishment of the factory of W. J. Bush & Co., West Stimpson Ave., in 1900. This is Linden's oldest firm still in operation. At the time of its establishment here there were only about 1,000 persons living in Linden, and the 3 or 4 men sent from England by the parent firm to supervise the Linden plant were almost the only outsiders. By 1927 there were more than thirty main industries. Our Directory of Local Industries in 1951 (see the back of this Handbook) lists 139. Some idea of the variety of the products of these industries may be gained by referring to this Directory.

Such growth is truly phenomenal, and has been accompanied by a corresponding growth in the community. Industry is largely responsible for the change in the character of the population, the high property valuation and the low tax rate. Our excellent school system, the high standard of living and the many other advantages and privileges our citizens enjoy are indirectly a result of Linden's industrial growth.

INDUSTRY IN LINDEN TODAY

In order to gather material for this study, questionnaires were sent to 127 local industries. The following account of Linden industry was compiled from the 43 questionnaires which were filled out and returned.

Linden industries fall into two separate groups, the smaller industries, employing from 1 to 335 persons, and 6 larger industries, employing 900 or more. Detailed questionnaires were sent to the 6 larger industries: American Cyanamid Co. Warners Works; E. I. duPont de Nemours & Co. Grasselli Chemicals Department; Esso Standard Oil Co.; General Aniline Works Division, General Aniline & Film Corp.; Buick-Oldsmobile-Pontiac Assembly Division, General Motors Corp.; and the Simmons Co.

1. Why do industries come to Linden?

The six larger industries were asked to name their reasons for selecting Linden as a site for their plants. Four named transportation facilities and low tax rate, three named available labor, three named nearness to New York and one named available raw materials.

2. When were Linden's present-day firms established in Linden?

Between 1900 and 1909 three firms were established; between 1910 and 1919 five were established; between 1920 and 1929 six were established; between 1930 and 1939 eleven were established; between 1940 and 1951 sixteen were established.

3. What types of business are Linden's industries engaged in?

Of the smaller industries 70 percent manufacture goods, 27 percent process goods, 24 percent sell services, and some do all three. All of the larger industries manufacture goods. For products, see Directory of Local Industry.

4. How are products distributed?

Products manufactured in Linden are distributed all over the world. The larger industries were asked to indicate in order of importance the means of transportation they used. Trucking ranked first, with railroad freight a close second. Railway express was used less, shipping little and mail least of all.

5. How big are the various industries?

No. employed:	1-10	11-25	26-50	51-100	101-200	201-350	351-450	451-500
No. firms:	10	8	5	5	4	4	6	1

This table indicates that 43 percent of the firms employ from 1 to 25 persons.

6. To what local business organizations do industries in Linden belong?

All of the larger industries and 12 of the smaller industries reported membership in the Linden Industrial Association. All of the larger and 14 of the smaller industries reported membership in the Eastern Union County Chamber of Commerce.

7. What labor organizations are there in Linden?

Unions are organized in all of the larger industries. Of the 37 smaller industries reporting, 35 percent had unions. No plant employing less than 23 persons reported a union. The unions include:

Amalgamated Clothing Workers, C.I.O.; Drivers, A.F.L.; Engineers, A.F.L.; Firemen's Brotherhood, A.F.L.; General Aniline Employees Organization; Grasselli Employees Association; Independent Petroleum Workers of N. J.; International Association of Machinists, A.F.L.; Lead-burners, A.F.L.; Masons, A.F.L.; Oil Workers International Union, C.I.O.; Solar Compounds Employees Association; Teamsters & Chauffeurs, A.F.L.; United Association of Journeymen & Apprentices of the Plumbing & Pipefitting Industry of the U. S. & Canada, A.F.L.; United Automobile - Aircraft - Agricultural Implement Workers of America (U.A.W.-C.I.O.); United Electrical Workers; United Mine Workers, District 50; Upholsterers International Union, A.F.L.

RELATIONS WITH THE CITY OF LINDEN

8. What City committees are directly concerned with industry?

a. The Industrial Relations Committee, consisting of the Mayor, the City Clerk, the Receiver of Taxes, the City Attorney, the City Treasurer and the City Engineer, was established in 1936 for the purpose of bringing new industries to Linden.

b. The Industrial Labor Relations Committee, established in 1948, consists of the Mayor, ex-officio, and four men appointed by the Mayor who serve without pay. The Mayor offers the assistance of this committee in settling local strikes. It is not compulsory for either party to accept this service, and the committee functions only when both parties do accept it.

9. Do employees of the local industries serve the City as part-time public officials or members of City boards or committees?

The smaller industries reported no public officials; the larger industries reported a total of 17.

10. To what extent do local industries use City services?

	Smaller indust. (percentages)	A.C.	DuP.	Larger industries			St.O.
				G.A.	G.M.	Sim.	
Use Police Dept.	59%	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Use Fire Dept.	57	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Use Bd. of Health	24	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Use Public Library	24	—	Yes	Yes	—	—	—
Contribute material to Library	—	—	—	—	—	—	Yes
Coop. with Dept. Publ. Welfare on jobs for needy	—	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—
Use or coop. with Civil Defense Council	13	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

In addition five of the larger companies have their own police or guard organization. Six have their own fire departments with special equipment. Three have their own technical libraries. Five have their own Civil Defense organizations which cooperate with the Linden Defense Council.

11. Do industries use the services of the Linden High School Placement Bureau? Do they cooperate with the High School Guidance Department by sending speakers and arranging tours of their plants?

Sixteen percent of the smaller companies and all of the larger companies reported working with one or both of these school agencies.

12. Are any scholarships or prizes offered by the separate industries to students in the Linden schools?

Teagle Foundation college scholarships are open to children of Standard Oil Co. employees throughout the country. No other scholarships or prizes were reported.

13. What percentage of City taxes is paid by local industry?

The Receiver of Taxes estimates that two-thirds of all local taxes is paid by Linden industries. In 1950 the six larger companies alone paid 60.03 percent of all local taxes.

14. Do the industries support community enterprises and charities?

Seventy percent of the smaller industries and all of the larger ones reported that they contributed regularly to such organizations as the American Cancer Society, the Cerebral Palsy League, Community Chest, Community Concerts, Junior Achievement, March of Dimes, Police & Fire Benefits, Red Cross, Scouts.

EMPLOYEES

15. How many persons are employed in Linden industries? How many of these live in Linden?

	No. employed, 1950	Living in Linden
37 smaller industries	2,505	35%
American Cyanamid	1,250	24%
Du Pont	900	32%
General Aniline	2,500 -16,000	34%
General Motors	2,997	10%
Simmons	2,000	33%
Standard Oil	4,331	15%

Merck & Co., Inc., Rahway, has half of its property in Linden. It employs 4,600 persons, of whom 9 percent live in Linden.

16. What is the percentage of skilled and unskilled workers in the larger industries?

	Skilled	Unskilled
American Cyanamid	74%	26%
Du Pont	90	10
General Aniline	44	56
General Motors	92	8
Simmons	55	45
Standard Oil	88	12
	74 2/3	15 7/8

17. What benefits are provided for employees?

	Smaller indust. (percentages)	A.C.	DuP.	Larger industries			St.O.
				G.A.	G.M.	Sim.	
Pensions	24%	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Life insurance	43	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Paid vacations (or pay in lieu of vacations) ..	86	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Hospitalization, Sick benefits	38	Yes	—	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Cafeteria	3	Yes	—	Yes	Yes	—	Yes

In addition the larger companies have special programs. Six have a safety education and suggestion awards program. Five offer training courses and on-the-job training; one pays part of the cost of study outside of the plant; two have a program for handicapped persons; three give pay for time off for such public services as jury duty; and one reported severance pay and wash-up time pay.

18. Do the companies support recreation programs for employees?

Fourteen percent of the smaller industries reported a recreation program such as bowling or softball teams. All of the larger companies reported an athletic program, including such sports as bowling, softball, basketball, golf and rifle-shooting. Four of them have a social pro-

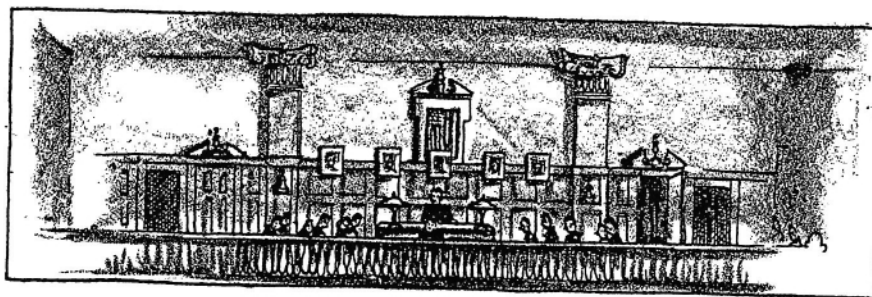
gram as well. Both Du Pont and Standard Oil have athletic and social facilities which are used by the public as well as by their employees.

19. How do you find a job in Linden?

a. The services of the High School Placement Bureau are available to all persons who have attended Linden High School.

b. Most companies, including all of the larger ones, have employment offices at the plant where applications may be made.

c. The N. J. State Employment Service, affiliated with the U. S. Employment Service, has its nearest office in Elizabeth.



III. Form of Government

1. Under what authority was the City of Linden created?

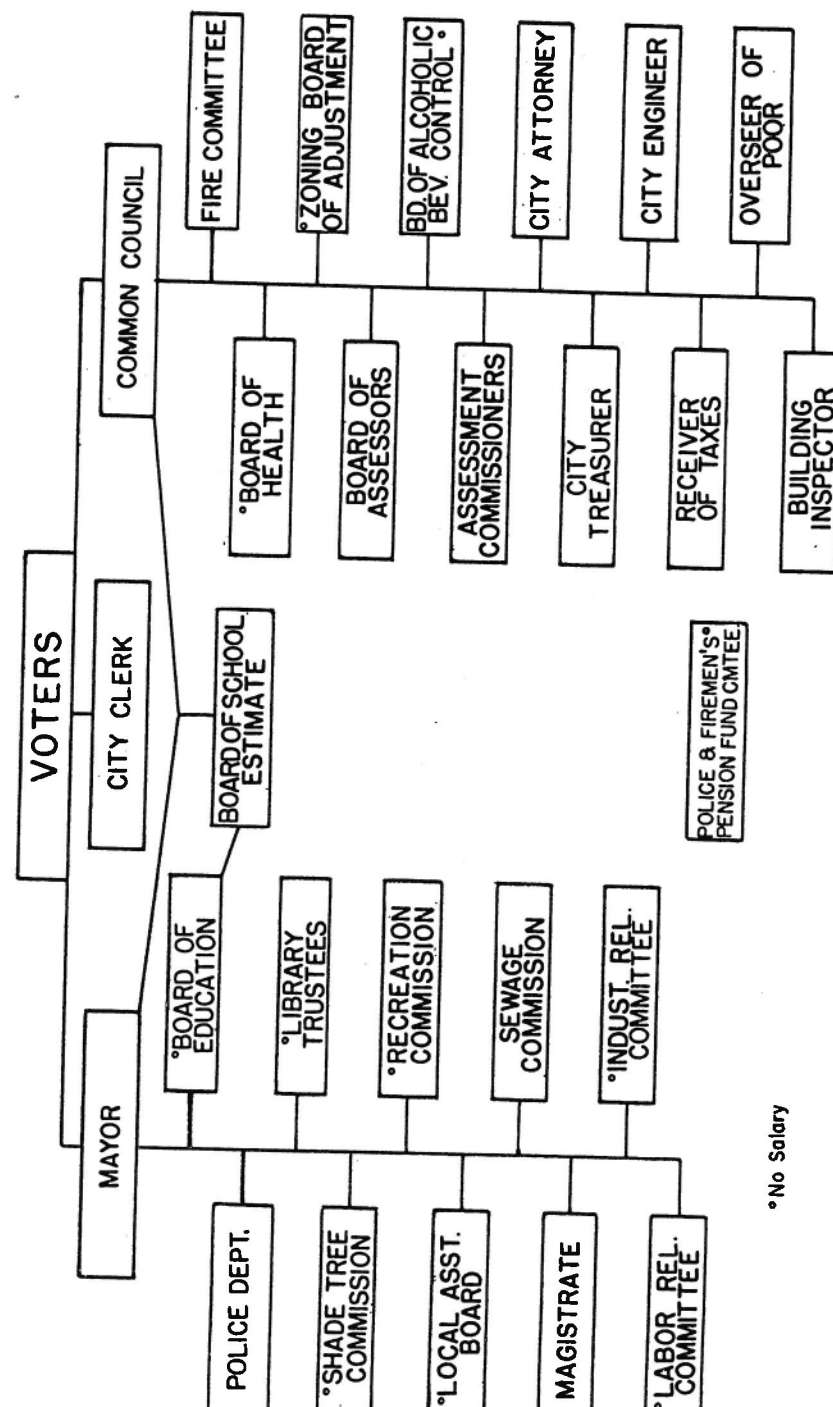
The City of Linden, like other municipal corporations, is a "creature" of the State of New Jersey and subject to the control of the State Legislature. The Legislature has passed many general laws any one of which, or combination of which, becomes the charter of a municipality when it is adopted by referendum in that municipality.

Linden operates under the general laws of New Jersey and under the Act governing municipalities or the Home Rule Act of 1917, as amended and supplemented.

Cities in New Jersey are classified by Act of the Legislature for purposes of municipal legislation according to population and location. Linden is a city of the second class.

A municipality has only the powers which the State grants it, and can only pass laws in the interest of its citizens which are not contrary to the laws of the State or of the United States. Large numbers of laws governing municipalities are mandatory, imposing specific obligations, especially in the fields of finance, education, health and welfare. The Courts have tended to interpret the specific municipal powers strictly, with the result that municipalities often find it difficult to meet the needs of their citizens until they can get additional legislation from Trenton. The State laws and City ordinances which provide for organization and powers of the City of Linden are so numerous that it would be impossible to describe them without a legal study of considerable scope.

ORGANIZATION OF LINDEN CITY GOVERNMENT



2. Has the State Legislature taken any steps recently to improve this situation?

For the purpose of strengthening local self-government the Legislature in 1950 enacted the Optional Charter Law (the so-called "Faulkner Plan") which provides for the election by citizens of a municipality of a Charter Commission to study their local government. This may be done in Linden on petition of 20 percent of the registered voters, or by authorization of the Governing Body. If the Charter Commission concludes that the structure of local government can be improved, it may recommend one of the approved Charter plans best fitted to the needs of the community. This recommendation may be accepted or rejected by the voters at the next election. It is also possible for a municipality to petition the Legislature for a special form of government.

3. What form of government does Linden have? Who are the elected officials?

Linden has a Mayor-Council form of government which may be classified as a combination of the weak-mayor and strong-mayor types. In a strong-mayor plan the Mayor has sole administrative authority, while legislative authority rests with the Council. In Linden the Mayor and the Council both possess certain administrative and legislative powers.

Lines of responsibility are often difficult to determine. The Organization Chart on page 17 presents an over-simplified picture of City administration. Some of the appointments listed under the Common Council are actually made by the Mayor "by and with the consent of the Council" so that both are to some extent responsible.

The elected officials are the Mayor, one Councilman-at-Large, ten Councilmen and the City Clerk. All other officials or Boards are appointed.

CITY CALENDAR

The following meetings are open to the public:

Board of Alc. Bev. Control	2nd Mon.	8:00 P.M.	City Hall
Board of Education	3rd Thurs.	8:00 P.M.	High School
Board of Health	3rd Mon.	8:00 P.M.	City Hall
Common Council	1st & 3rd Tues.	8:30 P.M.	City Hall
Library Board of Trustees	1st Tues.	7:00 P.M.	Library
Public Hearing on City Budget	Feb. or Mar.	Announced in newspapers	
Shade Tree Commission	Does not meet regularly.		
Zoning Board of Adjustment	Does not meet regularly.		

THE COMMON COUNCIL

4. What is the Governing Body of Linden? What powers does it have?

The Common Council is the Governing Body of the City. It consists of 11 members (10 elected from the 10 wards and one from the City-at-

large.) The present salary is \$600 annually. A President of the Council is elected annually by the members. The City Clerk is Clerk of the Council. A candidate for Council must be a qualified voter and a resident of the ward from which he is elected. Ward Councilmen are elected for a 3-year term, the Councilman-at-large for a 2-year term.

The Council meets on the first and third Tuesday evenings of the month at City Hall. Special sessions may be called by the Mayor or by a majority of the members when an item of business requires immediate attention. Meetings of the Council are open to the public, and representatives of the public are permitted to speak on matters that require a public hearing as stipulated by law. Conference meetings are held prior to each public meeting to enable the Council to study its business and do preparatory work in order to be able to make proper decisions.

The duties of the Common Council are prescribed by State law. As the Governing Body it is responsible for carrying on the affairs of the City and for seeing that the City's needs are provided for. It exercises its legislative powers by passing ordinances dealing with matters which the State Legislature has designated as being proper for local regulation. The Council also passes resolutions concerning matters for which ordinances are not required. There is a public hearing on all ordinances. Ordinances must be read three times and published before and after passage in a local newspaper. They appear among the legal notices. They may be vetoed by the Mayor and a majority vote of the Council is required to override his veto.

The Council also possesses administrative powers and responsibility. It appoints certain City officials and boards who perform that part of the work of the City which is delegated to them by law or by action of the Governing Body. The Council has power to appoint whatever subordinate officers are deemed necessary, to fix salaries and wages, and to prescribe and define duties not otherwise prescribed by law.

The most important power and responsibility of the Council is management of the City's financial affairs. See Chapter IV, Finances.

The work of the Council is performed through 19 standing committees; special committees are appointed whenever the need arises. Each Councilman acts as Chairman of one or two committees. The recommendations of the committees are usually followed. However, the Council as a whole is responsible, not the committee. The committees of the Council are:

- | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. Finance | 11. Public Revenue and Assessments |
| 2. Tax Lien Acquired Property | 12. Purchasing |
| 3. Board of School Estimate | 13. River Improvements |
| 4. Building | 14. Road |
| 5. Building and Grounds | 15. Safety |
| 6. Charities | 16. Sewer |
| 7. Emergency Relief | 17. Street and Highway Signs |
| 8. Fire | 18. Transportation |
| 9. Light | 19. Airport |
| 10. Playgrounds and Parks | |

THE MAYOR

5. What are the duties of the Mayor?

The Mayor is the executive officer of the City, charged with the duty of enforcing local law, including City ordinances and State laws. He is elected for a 2-year term at a present salary of \$6700. He must be a qualified voter of the City.

The Mayor's legislative powers include recommendations to the Council and veto of legislation enacted by the Council. The Mayor has no seat or voice in the Common Council.

The Mayor's administrative powers are the power to make certain appointments. His power to appoint and remove officials is somewhat limited so that he cannot be held responsible for inefficiency in the City services. However, he is responsible in so far as good appointments affect performance. His appointive powers are derived from State laws which authorize the policy-forming boards necessary for the conduct of municipal government. The Mayor appoints members of the following:

1. Board of Education
2. Board of Recreation Commissioners
3. Board of Trustees of the Linden Free Public Library
4. Shade Tree Commission
5. Local Assistance Board
6. Industrial Relations Committee
7. Industrial Labor Relations Committee
8. Linden-Roselle Sewerage Authority

By reason of his office the Mayor is a member of the Board of Trustees of the Library, the Board of School Estimate, the Police and Firemen's Pension Fund Committee and the Labor Relations Committee. On these boards and committees the Mayor is a voting member. His membership on the Library Board gives him a direct voice in Library policy, which he does not have in connection with education, health or recreation. Membership on the Board of School Estimate and the Pension Fund Committee gives him financial power, including a direct voice and vote in determining the school budget.

The Mayor is head of the Police Department, and has power to appoint, suspend and remove members of the department, subject to Civil Service regulations and statutory acts requiring written charges, notices and trial. Superiors in the department are promoted, subject to Civil Service and statutory regulations, by the Mayor with approval of the Council. This power of appointment and promotion is limited by the Council's appropriation of funds for the Police Department. (Cf. Chapter VII, Question 1.)

The Mayor has many social responsibilities, appearing and speaking at public gatherings and celebrations. He must also devote much time to people and their problems.

In case of vacancy created in the office by death, resignation or otherwise, the President of the Council becomes the Acting Mayor until the next General Election, when the office is filled for the unexpired term. In case of the Mayor's absence from the City for an extended period the President of the Council is Acting Mayor.

6. Who are the principal officers of the City?

a. The City Clerk is elected by the people for a 3-year term. By State law the City Clerk attains tenure of office after having served for five consecutive years. He is required to be a resident of the municipality, a citizen of the United States and be at least 21 years of age. The present salary is \$6600.

The duties of the City Clerk, for the most part, are prescribed by State laws. The City Clerk is the statutory officer of the municipality. He is subservient to the members of the Governing Body and carries out the orders and duties imposed from time to time by the Governing Body. As Clerk of the Council he handles all communications on behalf of the Governing Body. The taking and recording of minutes and the filing of ordinances and resolutions adopted by the Governing Body are important functions of the office.

The City Clerk issues the licenses and permits authorized by State law or ordinances of the City. He is also required by law to accept applications for Alcoholic Beverage Control licenses (cf. Chapter VII, Question 10.) Checks for bills and commitments by the City as well as the issuance of payroll checks and the keeping of payroll records are also functions of this office.

The office of the City Clerk is generally the information bureau for the City to which residents look for information and answers to various matters and problems.

The City Clerk is the official charged with carrying out the duties relating to elections. He is also required to accept registrations of new voters and transfers of eligible registered voters. He has complete charge of the election machinery on election days.

The City Clerk is responsible for the safe keeping of most of the City's records. All records must be indexed and carefully filed away for future reference. He is the Keeper of the Seal for the City and affixes this seal on documents and papers which require it. He also administers oaths of office.

In Linden the City Clerk also serves as Registrar of Vital Statistics (see Chapter V, Question 2 b.)

b. The City Attorney is appointed by the Common Council for a term of three years at the present annual salary of \$7500. He advises the Council and Mayor as well as the various boards (except the Board of Education), drafts ordinances, and prosecutes and defends all actions for or against the City when directed to do so by the Council.

c. The City Treasurer is the financial officer of the City, appointed by the Council for a term of three years at the present salary of \$5800.

He is under bond. He has custody of all money received by the City, supervises its banking and signs all checks. He keeps accounts of all appropriations. The Treasurer furnishes the figures needed in connection with all financial operations. He also serves as custodian of pension funds, and as Custodian of Board of Education funds he receives an annual salary of \$1500.

d. The Receiver of Taxes is appointed by the Council for a three-year term at the present salary of \$5800. He performs all duties connected with the collection of assessments for personal and real property taxes and public improvements, and keeps records of money received. He is the designated official for making all tax searches, for which he receives an annual salary of \$950.

e. The City Engineer is appointed by the Council for a three-year term at the present salary of \$6800. He must be a licensed professional engineer. All engineering problems are referred to his department. The Engineering Department is in charge of road paving, sidewalks and new construction of sewers. All deeds for property transfers are sent to this department and plotted on the tax maps to make it possible for the public to ascertain at any time who owns any particular piece of property. The Tax Receiver's office uses this information, furnished by the Engineering Department, in making tax searches. All official maps of the City are prepared by this department.

Other City officers are mentioned elsewhere in this Handbook in sections dealing with their departments.

By referring to the Organization Chart on page 17 it may be seen that many persons serve the City in important, time-consuming positions with no compensation for their services.

COURTS

7. What courts have been established to serve Linden?

a. The Municipal Court (formerly called the Police Court), located in City Hall, is presided over by the Municipal Magistrate and is authorized by statute to try violations of motor traffic laws including violations by juveniles who have licenses; fish and game laws; disorderly persons laws; poor law; law relating to children with respect to abandonment, abuse, cruelty and neglect; laws relating to institutions and agencies; violations of municipal ordinances; and the conduct of bastardy proceedings. The Municipal Court also has small claims civil jurisdiction. The Magistrate is authorized to conduct preliminary hearings on charges of serious crimes brought before him, after which if he believes that a crime has been committed he may hold the accused person in bail or in custody for the grand jury. If the Magistrate believes the evidence of crime to be insufficient, he may discharge the accused, but must send to the Prosecutor of the Pleas a copy of the complaint endorsed with the Court's findings. In the Municipal Court matters are usually heard without a jury.

b. The District Court, now located in rented quarters at 17 N. Wood Ave., is a County court, the Linden District being one of five districts in Union County. The judges of the District Court rotate and hold court in each district for approximately three months.

8. When are cases heard before a jury?

Either party involved in a suit has the right by law to demand a trial by jury, provided the party requesting the jury deposits in advance jury fees which amount to about \$14.00. If a jury is not demanded the case is tried and decided by the judge alone.

Jurors serving District Court cases are summoned for one daily session only. The Judge of the Court and the Clerk of the Court are required to prepare in advance a list of prospective jurors selected from the residents of the County. Jurors are given advance notice of the date they are to sit.

Jurors may be excused on application to the Judge of the Court for good cause but as a rule the judges do not excuse jurors except for valid and urgent necessity. Certain persons are exempt by law from jury service, among them those who have served for seven consecutive years, active firemen, doctors, dentists, members of the State military and naval forces, school teachers during the time school is in session, persons having physical care and custody of minor children, and officials and employees of institutions and agencies.

9. What are the qualifications for jury service?

State law requires that a juror must be a citizen of the United States, a resident of New Jersey for two years, a resident of the County, over 21 years of age and under 65, be able to read and write English, and must never have been convicted of a crime. Women may serve as jurors in New Jersey.

10. How are the Municipal Magistrate and the Judges of the County District Court selected?

The Magistrate of the Municipal Court is appointed by the Mayor with advice and consent of the Council for a term of three years at the present salary of \$3600. He is required to be an attorney-at-law.

The Judges of the County Court are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the State Senate for a term of five years. By law these judgeships must be divided as equally as possible between the two major political parties.

11. What court handles juvenile delinquency and domestic relations problems?

The Union County Juvenile and Domestic Relations Court at the Court House in Elizabeth serves the whole County. The Juvenile Court is "separate and distinct" from the law courts of the County. The pro-

cedure of the hearings is much less formal than that of a regular court room and the Judge hears the case in Chambers with or without counsel. (See Chapter VI, Question 5.)

12. Where are offenders detained pending trial?

A jail at the Linden Police Headquarters accommodates adults being held for trial. Minors are never under any circumstances held at Police Headquarters. (See Chapter VI, Question 5.)

CITY-COUNTY RELATIONS

13. What services are provided for Linden by the County?

Union County is governed by a Board of Chosen Freeholders consisting of nine members who are elected from the County-at-large. The County maintains County Parks, raises County funds and supervises expenditures for welfare and health, County courts, County roads and bridges; it supervises elections and acts as a unit to carry out State laws.

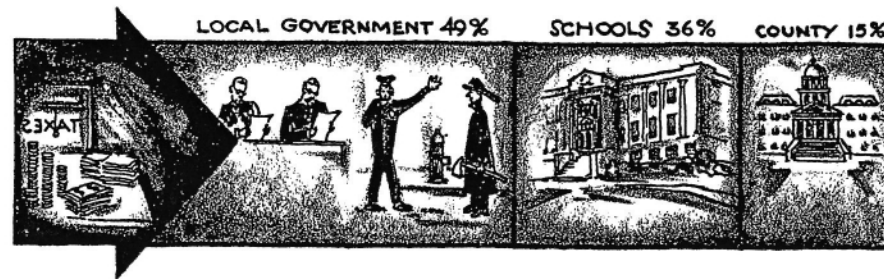
Linden is the fourth largest municipality in Union County, with a population of 30,434. (Elizabeth: 121,500; Plainfield: 39,178; Union: 37,989.)

FEDERAL AND STATE RELATIONS

14. What services are provided for Linden by the Federal and State governments?

The Federal and State governments render many services in the fields of education, health and welfare. The Federal government operates both Post Offices (400 N. Wood Ave. and Grasselli) and provides the services of such divisions as the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the Department of Agriculture, and the Income Tax Division of the Treasury Department. The State supplies a part of local relief funds, funds for schools, and provides the services of many institutions and boards, such as the State Police, the Milk Control Board, the Alcoholic Beverage Commission, etc. Local emergency housing projects are jointly financed and operated by Federal and local or State and local funds (see Chapter XI, Question 8.)

The State and Federal governments exercise supervisory control over certain local activities in order to insure efficiency and uniformity. The State reviews local assessments and property valuations. State health authorities issue regulations concerning local health offices and set standards for local health and welfare services.



IV. Finances, Purchasing, Personnel

FINANCES

1. Does Linden have a City Budget? What does it include?

The City of Linden operates on a budget based on estimated operating costs and capital expenditures. Capital expenditures include payment of amortization and interest on notes and bonds. The budget lists all sources of revenue, actual expenditures of the previous year, and appropriations for the coming year. These amounts are broken down to give as much detailed information as is required by State law. Further details concerning expenditures are available at the City Clerk's and City Treasurer's offices.

All budget procedures are conducted in accordance with State law and are under the supervision of the State Division of Local Government.

2. Who prepares the budget? Are open hearings held before it is finally adopted? Who approves the budget?

The Finance Committee, consisting of three members of the Common Council appointed by the President of the Council, in consultation with the City Clerk, City Treasurer and the Mayor, prepares the budget. The City Clerk requests all department heads to submit their estimated budgets for the following year to the Finance Committee on or before December 15th. The Committee screens these budgets, which are broken down to give detailed information, and conducts hearings with department heads. Some time between January 1st and February 9th the proposed City Budget must be presented to the Council for approval. Within three days after Council's approval two certified copies of the budget must be sent to the Division of Local Government in Trenton. At the same time it must be published at least once in the local newspapers. It appears among the legal notices. Approval of the budget must be received from Trenton. The date and time for a local public hearing is announced in the published budget and is held not more than 28 days after Council's approval. The budget is then formally adopted. In the past, few Linden residents have shown enough interest in City finances to attend these open hearings.

3. What methods are used to raise money for our City government?

The following sources of revenue are listed in the 1951 City Budget:
MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE:

Licenses:

Vendors, alcoholic beverage, taxi, amusement, milk and ice, poolroom, vital statistics \$ 29,380.00

Fees and Permits:

Building, plumbing, tax search, improvement assessment and ordinance search, fire hazard, parking meters 32,900.00

Fines:

Municipal Court, Library 6,050.00

State:

Highway lighting, State Road Aid 28,534.00

Rentals:

Linden airport, State emergency housing, Linden emergency housing 50,650.00

Interest and costs on taxes and assessments 15,000.00

Franchise taxes 107,000.00

Gross Receipts Taxes 42,500.00

Bus Receipts Taxes 14,900.00

Capital Surplus Cash 9,673.87

Total, Miscellaneous Revenue \$ 336,587.87

Receipts from Delinquent Taxes 50,000.00

Surplus Revenue Cash \$ 303,568.00

TO BE RAISED BY GENERAL TAXATION:

Local Purpose Tax \$1,632,965.86

School Tax 1,603,282.30

County Tax 681,000.00

Less reserve for uncollected taxes 156,690.00

Total (about 85% of the total City revenue) 3,760,558.16

TOTAL OF GENERAL BUDGET REVENUES \$4,450,714.03

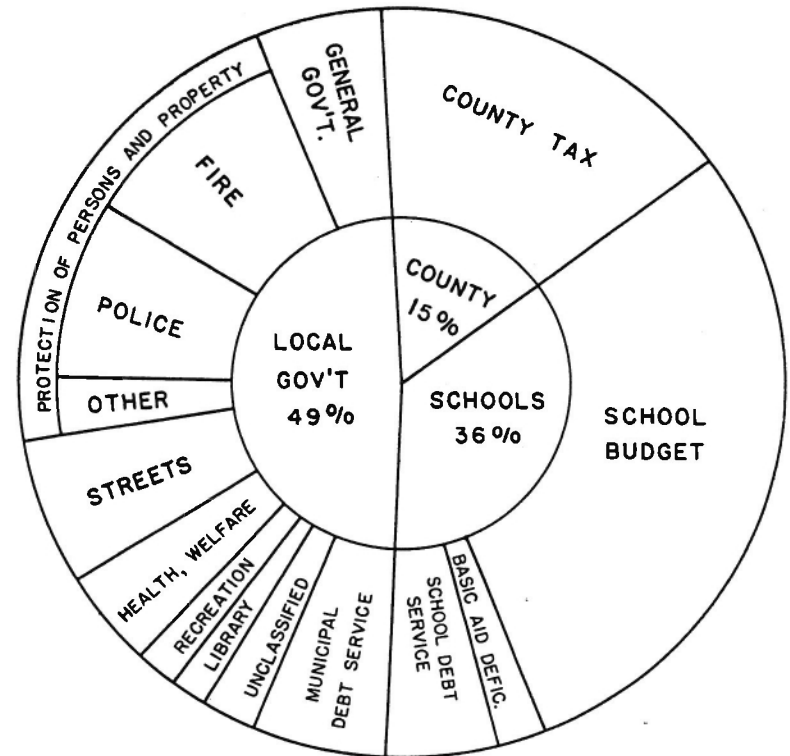
4. What is the total City income? What is the cost of City government? How is the cost distributed?

The total City income for 1950 was \$4,096,336.00. The total cost of City government for the same year was \$3,792,768.00. The per capita cost, figured on the basis of 35,000 population, was \$117.00. The City is run on a cash basis and any surplus is put into a surplus revenue account.

Distribution of appropriations from the City Budget for 1951 is shown in the chart on page 27. Details are available in the published budget. Copies may be seen at the City Treasurer's office or at the Public Library.

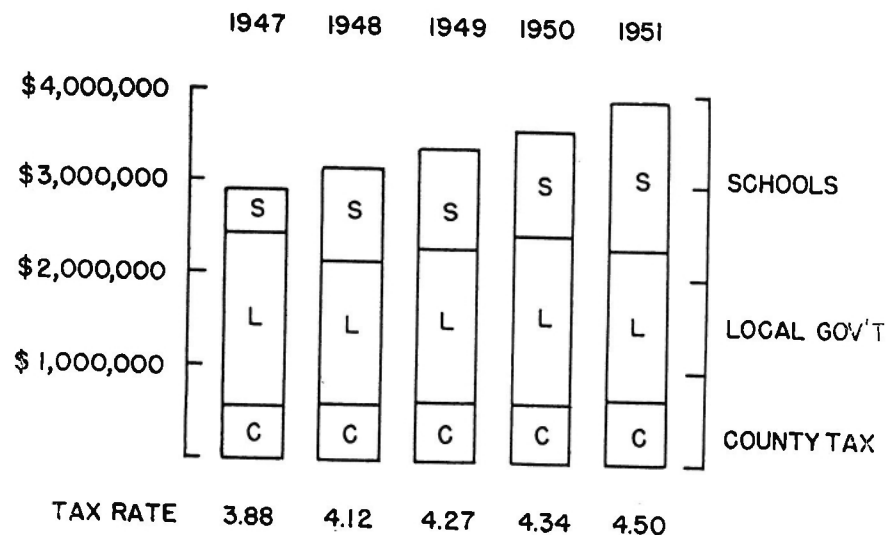
DISTRIBUTION OF APPROPRIATIONS

LINDEN CITY BUDGET, 1951



Distribution of Linden tax receipts for County, school and local government purposes over a five year period is shown in the following chart.

DISTRIBUTION OF TAX RECEIPTS



5. Who levies taxes? In what way is the tax authority limited?

The Common Council levies taxes based on the requirements of the budget.

The State Constitution limits local taxation to real and personal property. State law also limits the City's bonded indebtedness (see Question 7 below). There is no limit to a municipality's current budgetary expenditures, and hence to local taxes, other than the good judgment of the elected officials.

6. Who has custody over City funds? Are there State laws concerning City accounts and reports?

The City Treasurer (see Chapter III, Question 6c) is the custodian of City monies. All receipts, with a statement, are transferred from other departments to the City Treasurer once a month. The keeping of City accounts and reports is regulated by State law and is under the supervision of the Commissioner of Municipalities. The City hires an independent auditor who presents a report to the City and sends a certified copy to the State Auditor. The auditor's report is published in the local papers.

7. What is Linden's City debt? Who decides when the City will issue bonds? What provisions are made for retirement of City debts?

The City debt now amounts to \$3,131,500.00 for schools and \$2,843,818.00 for the City. State law limits municipal debt to 7 percent of average real estate valuation, plus 6 percent for school debt. Linden's debt now amounts to 4.3 percent.

Capital improvements are decided upon by the Common Council and ordinances are passed. The work is usually financed by temporary bank notes, and when the work is completed these notes are converted to bonds issued by ordinance of Common Council. Under State law such bank notes must be retired by the end of two years, or bonds issued to cover them. State law also provides that bonds issued for an improvement must be paid off by the end of the life of the improvement.

Under State law after November 1st the Common Council may transfer surplus funds from one City department to another department which has used up its appropriation for that year. Or, to meet an emergency, a department may borrow from a bank, after obtaining the approval of the State Auditor. In both cases the loans must be repaid out of the following year's budget.

8. For what purposes are assessments made? Who assesses property and when? What provision is made for appeal?

Property assessments are made to determine the value of real and personal property for tax purposes. This is done by the Board of Assessors, composed of three men who devote part of their time to the work. There is also a secretary to the Board of Assessors who spends a larger percentage of time on this work. The Assessors are appointed by the Council for a term of three years. There are no established qualifications for these jobs.

The law requires an Assessor to examine annually all property, both real and personal, and assess or fix a value consistent in his judgment with the true value of all such property, as of the taxing date, October 1st. This is complied with as far as possible, but the major emphasis is put on properties where building permits have been requested, and special attention is given to properties which have changed ownership within the year. Similar houses in the area are the base of assessment.

A taxpayer who is not satisfied with his assessment is free to discuss the matter with the local Board of Assessors. Appeal from the determination of the local Board may be made to the County Board of Taxation. This must be done before August 15th on an official appeal form which is obtained at the Union County Court House in Elizabeth. If still dissatisfied, the taxpayer may then go to the State Board of Taxation.

The Linden tax books are open for public inspection at all times to persons with a bona fide reason for examining them. State law requires that they be open for one day early in January after the new assessment lists are completed, and before they are sent to the County

Board of Taxation on January 10th. This date is advertised in the local papers.

The County Board of Taxation makes any necessary adjustments in assessments, based on appeals. Its approval fixes the legal figure for ratables.

9. What was the total assessed value of real and personal property in Linden in 1950?

Land	\$11,777,408.00
Buildings	50,925,364.00
Personal Property	19,964,703.00
	<hr/>
	\$82,667,475.00
Less Exemptions: (See Question 12 below)	
Veterans	\$ 591,675.00
Household	355,700.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 947,375.00
Total assessed value	\$81,720,100.00

10. How are special assessments for municipal improvements determined?

Assessments for sanitary sewers and street paving are made by the Board of Commissioners of Assessment, composed of 3 men appointed by the Common Council for one-year terms, who work part-time.

After the improvement is made the City Engineer's office sends the Board a map of all affected property and a certified bill of the total cost of the improvement. The Commissioners allot the cost of the improvement and send notices to affected property owners of a public hearing at which appeals may be made. The assessments are then presented to the Common Council for ratification, at which time any further complaints may be presented for adjustment.

Sidewalks are assessed by the City Engineer and these assessments must also be ratified by the Council.

Bills are sent to property owners. The cost of street paving is spread over a 5 year period. Sanitary sewers and sidewalks are billed over a 3 year period.

11. What official collects taxes? When and where are taxes payable? What is the property tax rate? How much tax delinquency is there? What is the penalty for non-payment of taxes?

Taxes are collected by the Receiver of Taxes (See Chapter III, Question 6d.) The money collected, together with a statement, is turned over monthly to the City Treasurer.

Taxes are payable quarterly, February 1st, May 1st, August 1st and November 1st, at the office of the Receiver of Taxes in City Hall.

The tax rate for the year 1950 was \$4.34. Linden's is the lowest city tax rate in the State.

The volume of tax delinquencies for the year ending December 31, 1950, amounted to \$50,975.68. Collection was made on 97.58 percent of the 1950 tax levy.

All real estate on which taxes, assessments and municipal liens of prior years remain unpaid on July 1st must be advertised and sold for the amount due with interest and cost added, subject to redemption within 2 years. This is handled by the Tax Lien Acquired Property Committee of the Council. Under State law the rate of interest charged on unpaid taxes may not be less than 5 percent nor more than 8 percent. Linden has always maintained the 8 percent rate.

State auditors inspect the books of the Receiver of Taxes and make spot checks on tax payments.

12. Are any individuals or groups of individuals exempt from payment of taxes?

Under the New Jersey State Constitution tax exemption may be granted only by general laws. Under State law property used exclusively for religious, educational, charitable or cemetery purposes, and not operated for profit, is exempt. Veterans are exempt from taxation on real and personal property up to an assessed valuation of \$500.00.

There is also a Household exemption covering the first \$100.00 of the assessed value of household goods.

PURCHASING

13. Is there a central purchasing department for all of the City offices and operations?

Purchasing for most City departments is done by the Purchase Clerk, who is also the Timekeeper at the Municipal Garage. Departments send requisitions to him and he purchases such items as stationery, typewriters, road equipment, police and firemen's uniforms.

Under State law single items costing \$1,000.00 or more must be advertised for sealed bids. These bids are advertised by the Purchase Clerk, presented to the City Clerk, and opened by the Common Council, which then authorizes the purchase. On items of a specialty nature State law permits the City to name the make of equipment desired in the advertisement.

Bids for fire apparatus are requested by the Fire Committee which is composed of the Fire Chief and three members of the Common Council. This committee makes recommendations to the Council, and the Council authorizes the purchase.

The Public Library and the Board of Education do their own purchasing.

PERSONNEL

14. How many people work for the City of Linden? Is the City operating under Civil Service?

As of July, 1951, the City of Linden employed 462 persons, not including employees of the Board of Education or the Public Library.

- 66 permanent full-time, City Hall and Old City Hall
- 58 temporary and part-time, City Hall and Old City Hall
- 101 Fire Department
- 99 Police Department
- 81 streets and sewers
- 57 part-time and seasonal, Recreation Dept.

Linden has operated under the provisions of the State Civil Service law since 1944. Employees then in office received Civil Service status automatically. Applicants for positions now must pass a Civil Service test to gain employment and there are further tests for promotions. Disabled veterans receive preferential status. City Civil Service employees are covered by the State Employees Retirement system. Provisions of the State Pension Act for Firemen and Policemen have been adopted (See Chapter VII, Question 7.) Group insurance was provided by the City for employees as of November 1st, 1949.

Personnel employed by the Board of Education constitute a separate group and do not come under Civil Service. At the present time there are over 300 people employed by the Board of Education (See Chapter IX, Question 11, ff.)

Public Library employees are hired and paid by the Library. Full time Library employees have Civil Service status (See Chapter IX, Question 36.)



V. Public Health and Sanitation

1. Who is responsible for matters pertaining to Public Health and Sanitation in the City of Linden?

Chief responsibility rests with the Board of Health, consisting of seven members appointed by the Mayor for a term of 4 years. All serve without pay. The only requirement for members of this board is residence in the City. Meetings are held on the third Monday of each month and are open to the public.

The State Board of Health publishes a State Sanitary Code which has the effect and force of law. Local Boards of Health may make additions to this code but their local codes may not conflict with the State code. The State Sanitary Code requires that each local Board of Health must appoint a secretary, a Registrar of Vital Statistics, and an "executive officer" or "health officer". The State Department of Health also functions in a supervisory capacity. It regulates certain kinds of licensing (boarding homes, nursing homes, camps, etc.) The County government concerns itself primarily with tuberculosis control. It maintains a tuberculosis sanatorium which in turn works with the Union County Health League.

The Linden Board of Health functions through the following committees: Finance, Purchasing, Clinic, Plumbing, Investigating, Laboratory and Food, Ordinance, Parochial, Standing, Public Education, and Slaughter.

2. What are the functions of the Public Health Department?

a. The Health Department functions on an over-all basis to protect the health and welfare of the citizens of Linden. It controls the distribution and sanitation of the water supply and it inspects and regulates the sanitary practices of storekeepers who handle food. It checks the semi-annual examination of food handlers, inspects the distribution and checks food value of milk, investigates smoke nuisances, overflowing cesspools, noise nuisances, apartment house health practices, and regulates the reporting and quarantine in contagious disease control.

Its guide is the Linden Sanitary Code which was prepared in 1925 by the Health Officer under the guidance and direction of the State Department of Health. It was adopted by the Board of Health which was then in office. Violations of the Linden Sanitary Code are dealt with by the Health Officer with the aid of the City Attorney through the Municipal Court when the infraction is a local and minor one. Offenses involving State law come before the District Court.

b. Vital Statistics (births, deaths, marriages) are recorded in Linden by the City Clerk, who also issues marriage licenses. The latter are always issued in the community in which the bride resides, if she is a resident of New Jersey. Pre-marital blood tests are given by the participating parties' private physicians.

The City Clerk is appointed Registrar of Vital Statistics by the Board of Health and reports these statistics in writing to the Board at each meeting; he also makes a yearly report to the Board of Health at the first meeting of the new year. He receives a separate salary as Registrar, amounting at present to \$800.

Vital Statistics, Linden, 1950

Births	625	(610 born in hospitals)
Deaths	187	(86 died in hospitals)
Marriages	327	(228 in Linden, 99 outside)

c. The program for the control and prevention of communicable disease is regulated by the State Sanitary Code. Every physician must report to the local Board of Health any communicable disease listed in the Code within 12 hours after his first professional call. Furthermore, every householder or house-owner who has reason to believe that any person living in a building under his control is affected with a communicable disease must report to the Board of Health in writing when no physician has attended the sick person.

Quarantine regulations are set up by the State and enforced by the local Health Officer. Hers is the ultimate authority in Linden on all quarantine regulations and restrictions.

d. The Linden Board of Health conducts a Child Welfare Program. Five graduate nurses make prenatal visits on request of patient or physician, deliver birth certificates, and advise new mothers in infant care as prescribed by the personal physician. They instruct and, if necessary, supervise making of formulas and bathing new babies. They conduct Baby Keep Well stations to which mothers are encouraged to bring well babies regularly for weighing and advice. The schedule for these clinics is given in the Directory of Health Clinics at the back of this Handbook.

e. The Board of Health subscribes to other clinics whose services are thus made available to Linden residents. These include venereal disease clinics (see Directory of Clinics) at which fees for patients' care are paid by the Board of Health.

The Union County Health League conducts a clinic for chest X-rays in Linden each year in the spring. At this time anyone desiring a chest X-ray may have one taken for a fifty-cent fee. Similar clinics are conducted at the Elizabeth General Hospital and at Bonnie Burn Sanitarium, New Providence, once a week.

Mental hygiene clinics are conducted at Elizabeth General Hospital, Muhlenburg Hospital in Plainfield, and at the State Hospital in Marlboro for prospective patients. These clinics function mostly in a diagnostic capacity since their load is so great. There are no clinics offering treatment in the near vicinity.

Linden has no free clinics for people of small means. Such services are available at the three hospitals in Elizabeth. Needy patients must be referred to clinics by the Department of Public Welfare, the Overseer of the Poor, or by the nurses working in the district.

These clinic services are maintained by public subscription, municipal contributions and county support.

Children (minors) attending clinics must be accompanied by a parent or guardian.

f. School health services for the parochial schools are provided by the Board of Health. It supplies a nurse who goes to each of the two Linden parochial schools for about four hours a week. The nurse attends the doctor during medical examinations and does necessary follow-up. She examines eyes for visual acuity and examines all ears every

other year. An optometrist examines for gross defects of the eye. Dental service for four hours a week is also provided.

For public school health services see Chapter IX, Question 21.

g. The Board of Health checks on all dog bites. Animals are watched carefully and, when necessary, tests are given to determine the presence or absence of rabies. The Board of Health works with the Police Department in checking dogs which are not licensed. It also provides publicity to the newspapers during periods of dog quarantine.

3. What are the laboratory facilities?

The Linden Board of Health has no laboratory facilities. Cultures are examined at the Elizabeth Board of Health laboratories. The State laboratories in Trenton check foods for contamination, dog heads for rabies, and water specimens for purity. Milk sampling is usually done by the large cities since they also check the milk supply; but, if necessary, milk can also be examined by the Elizabeth Board of Health laboratories.

4. Is nursing care available?

The Visiting Nurse Association of Eastern Union Co. provides skilled nursing care in the home for all persons who are sick and do not need a full-time registered nurse. All Visiting Nurses are professional nurses with special education in public health nursing, and work under qualified nursing supervision and medical direction.

5. What inspections does the Board of Health make?

The Linden Board of Health employs a Sanitarian who makes routine inspections about every two months of food handlers, dairies and stores handling food, such as bakeries. Food handlers in Linden are required to have a medical examination twice a year. This is done at the handler's expense by his own physician. Blood Wassermans are done at the doctor's discretion.

Under a milk pasteurization ordinance of 1930 all milk sold in Linden must be pasteurized or certified. Raw milk may not be distributed. Slaughter houses are inspected by the Federal government.

Plumbing is regulated and inspected by the Plumbing Inspector under the requirements of Linden's Plumbing Code.

Factories are inspected by the State Department of Health in conjunction with the Department of Labor.

Air pollution is checked by the Linden Board of Health in close cooperation with the State Department of Health.

6. How are the public health services administered?

The programs of the Board of Health are administered by the Health Officer who is appointed by the Board. She has tenure of office which became effective after five years' service. The Health Officer must have taken certain courses required by law and hold a certificate qualifying her to be a Health Officer. She has Civil Service status, as do all members of her staff. The present salary is \$4400.

The staff includes five trained nurses who must be registered in New Jersey and live in Linden. They are required to have additional courses which are given under the guidance of the Maternal and Child Health Department of the State of New Jersey.

The Plumbing Inspector functions independently of the Health Officer, although there is close cooperation in the department. His present salary is \$5100. (Cf. Chapter XI, Question 4 c.)

One clerk serves as secretary and keeps records.

7. Does the Health Department have any special equipment?

In addition to the equipment at Baby Keep Well stations there are 7 automobiles which are used by the nurses, the Plumbing Inspector and the Sanitarian in their work.

8. With what other agencies does the Health Department cooperate?

The Health Department cooperates with all other City departments, the Board of Education and its health department, and with all other health and welfare agencies in the community, as well as those who come into the community on a County, State or private agency basis.

9. Where do the funds for public health come from?

All funds for this department are appropriated in the annual City Budget. License and permit fees received (milk, ice, trailer-camp, plumbing) are turned over to the City Treasurer. Parochial schools pay no fee for health service.

	1950	1951
Salaries and Wages	\$30,375.00	\$33,845.00
Other Expenses	6,700.00	6,700.00

10. What other health service does the City provide?

The City Physician is appointed by the Common Council for a three-year term and is responsible directly to the Council. The present salary is \$500. His duties are to prescribe for the City Poor; to report nuisances to the Health Department; to examine patients referred to him by the Mayor or the Overseer of the Poor; to keep records of names, nature of diseases or death; and on January 1st of each year to report his visits in writing to the Common Council.

11. What hospitals and emergency services are available?

Linden has no hospital facilities at present. A number of studies made within the past 25 years have indicated the need for a local hospital. The most recent survey was made in 1949 by a Citizens' Committee working in cooperation with the Mayor's Committee which had conducted an extensive survey a few years before. The Mayor's Committee had previously recommended a regional hospital, feeling that this would provide better hospital service than one community could afford and would divide maintenance costs. The project failed. The

Citizens' Committee recommended a 100-bed municipal hospital, costing \$1,500,000, to be financed by bonds. The matter was put before the voters as a referendum on the ballot, but the proposal failed to pass.

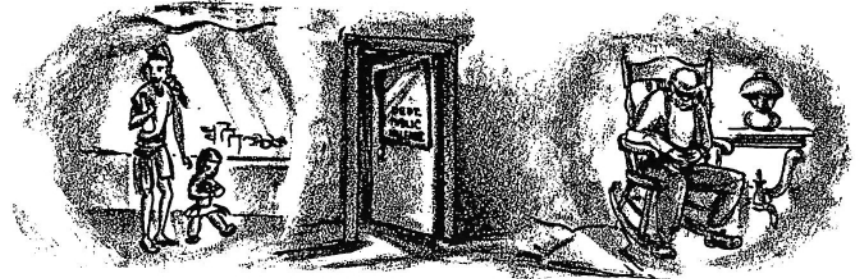
Linden residents use the facilities of the Rahway Memorial Hospital in Rahway, or the Elizabeth General, St. Elizabeth's, Alexian Brothers or Memorial Osteopathic hospitals in Elizabeth.

The Linden Volunteer Ambulance Corps, Inc., provides services as described on page 9. The Union County Medical Society in Elizabeth maintains an Emergency Medical Service to provide a doctor when the family physician cannot be reached.

12. What are the sources of Linden's water supply?

Water for Linden is purchased from the Elizabethtown Water Co. and the Plainfield Union Water Co. directly by the consumer. Water is tested by the Linden Health Department about every three months and always at a point nearest to the last complaint.

NOTE: Sewage and garbage disposal are discussed on pages 47, 48.



VI. Public Welfare

1. Who is responsible for public assistance in the City of Linden?

There are at present two local agencies concerned with public assistance. One is the Department of Public Welfare, supervised by the Local Assistance Board, composed of three persons appointed by the Mayor with the approval of the Common Council. This Board is established under State law and is mandatory. It must consist of at least one woman who has had some welfare experience, and may not have more than one member of the local governing body. The members of the Board, with the exception of the Councilman, are appointed for a two-year term; the Councilman is appointed for a one-year term. All serve without pay. The Department of Public Welfare operates under the supervision of the State Department of Institutions and Agencies.

The other local agency is the office of the Overseer of the Poor, under the supervision of the Charities Committee of the Common Council, and regulated by State laws. This office was abolished by the

State Legislature in 1946. Officials then in office were not affected, but on termination of their appointments, no other Overseer of the Poor may be appointed.

2. What are the functions of the local Welfare Department, and how is it administered?

The Department of Public Welfare provides shelter, food, clothing, fuel, gas, electricity and medical attention to all needy persons residing in the City (with the exception of persons falling into the special categories described below under questions 4-8.) The Department makes all necessary investigations of applicants, and may provide temporary assistance pending completion of investigations. Standards for assistance are set by the State Department of Institutions and Agencies. Assistance is usually given in the form of vouchers.

The Welfare Department is headed by a Director who is appointed by the Local Assistance Board for a five-year term. Under the present State law there is no tenure of office. However, the present Director in Linden has tenure which was acquired under previous legislation affecting veterans.

State requirements for the position of Municipal Director of Welfare are as follows: he must be a graduate of a recognized university or college and must have majored in Social Science subjects, and must have served for at least two years in a public or recognized private welfare agency, one year of which must have been in a supervisory capacity.

In Linden the Director's staff consists of a secretary-receptionist, a bookkeeper, a trained social case-worker, and a physician. All members of the department except the physician have Civil Service status.

3. What are the functions of the Overseer of the Poor?

The Overseer of the Poor is mainly concerned with cases requiring Court action. He receives applications for Court attention of deserted wives and/or children, for bastardy proceedings for unwed mothers, for hospitalization of tubercular persons, and he makes application for commitment of mentally afflicted persons. He can instigate court proceedings against children for failure to support their needy parents. He also renders assistance for burials. He is appointed for a five-year term of office. On termination of the present Overseer's appointment all forms of local public assistance which are authorized by the State Department of Institutions and Agencies will be administered by the Department of Public Welfare.

The Overseer's staff consists of one clerk-typist who has Civil Service status.

4. Who administers the program of Aid to Children?

Aid to Children is administered by the N. J. State Board of Child Welfare, through its District Offices. The Linden Welfare Department refers such cases to the District Office at the Union County Court House in Elizabeth. The State Board program includes guardianship of de-

linquent children, and those who are abused, neglected, abandoned or orphaned. Foster home or institutional care is provided for State Board wards. The "Home Life" program, administered in cooperation with the County Welfare Board, provides care for children in their own homes. These children are provided for until the age of eighteen while in school, and otherwise until the age of sixteen.

Costs for this program are met with Federal, State and County funds.

5. What provisions are made for handling juvenile delinquents?

All cases concerning juvenile delinquency are investigated by a Linden police lieutenant assigned to that special service. When it is found necessary to detain juveniles, they are housed in a special detention room in the Union County Court House in Elizabeth. Whenever possible, they are paroled in the custody of their parents. All cases requiring court action are held in closed sessions of the Juvenile Court at the County Court House. Some children adjudged juvenile delinquents are committed to the State Board of Child Welfare for supervision as an alternative to commitment to a correctional institution. The Juvenile Court has continuing authority over these children, and is advised by the Board of any changes in the situation and of plans for discharge.

6. Who administers the Old Age Assistance program?

Old Age Assistance is administered by the County Welfare Board. The Bureau of Assistance of the State Department of Institutions and Agencies supervises this Board and sets policies. Applications are made to the County Welfare Board at the Union County Court House in Elizabeth. Applicants must be sixty-five years of age or over and must have resided in the State for one year immediately preceding the date of application.

Costs for this program are met with Federal, State and County funds.

7. What provisions are made for Aid to the Blind?

Aid to the Blind is administered by the New Jersey Commission for the Blind in Newark. Applications are received and investigated, and need determined by the County Welfare Board at the Union County Court House in Elizabeth. In addition to financial assistance the program includes educational services, both in the home and in school, and remedial treatment of the eyes whenever possible. Psychiatric service, vocational training and job placement are included. One year's residence in the State is required.

Costs for this program are met with Federal and County funds.

8. Is there special provision made for totally and permanently disabled persons?

In 1950 the Federal government made funds available for such assistance, and in 1951 the State Legislature passed a bill which will make

it possible for New Jersey residents to secure this aid through their County Welfare Boards.

Costs for this program will be met with Federal, State and County funds.

9. What arrangements are made for hospitalization and medical care of needy persons?

Indigent patients in need of hospitalization may be sent to the Elizabeth hospitals or to any hospital within the United States, according to their particular needs.

Towards the cost of maintaining indigent patients in hospitals within Union County, the County Board of Freeholders contributes the lump sum of \$350,000, which on a per-diem basis is \$6.12 per patient. The balance is made up by the Linden Department of Public Welfare.

If persons are hospitalized at Bonnie Burn, a County tubercular hospital, or are committed to any State institution such as Marlboro, Skillman or Vineland, the cases are investigated by the County Adjuster, an official of the County Court. An order is then issued either absolving such persons of any payment because of indigency, or deciding that they shall pay part or all of the maintenance costs.

Out patient treatment given to indigents at the Elizabeth hospital clinics is paid for by the Linden Department of Public Welfare. Transportation, if necessary, is provided by either the Welfare Department or the Overseer of the Poor.

The Visiting Nurse Association of Eastern Union County makes visits to the homes of needy patients who are referred to them by the Welfare Department, the Board of Health, or Linden physicians. The Department of Public Welfare pays \$700.00 annually from its budget for this service.

10. Where do the funds for local welfare services come from?

Appropriations are made in the annual City Budget for both local agencies. The funds of the Department of Public Welfare, unlike those of other City departments, are deposited in a separate account. At the close of the fiscal year, any unexpended funds do not revert to the City surplus revenue fund, but remain in the Welfare Dept. account and are included in the budget for the ensuing year.

Dept. of Public Welfare	1950	1951
Public Assistance	\$29,000.00	\$15,000.00 and \$17,000.00 balance from previous years
Salaries and Wages	11,220.00	13,100.00
Other Expenses	2,900.00	3,100.00
Overseer of the Poor		
Salaries and Wages	5,600.00	6,600.00
Other Expenses	1,000.00	1,000.00
Medical Attention, Outdoor Poor		
Physician's Salary	500.00	500.00

11. Are there any other sources of income?

The State of New Jersey reimburses the City of Linden for approximately forty percent of the cost of public assistance administered by the Welfare Department.

12. What other City departments cooperate with the local public assistance agencies?

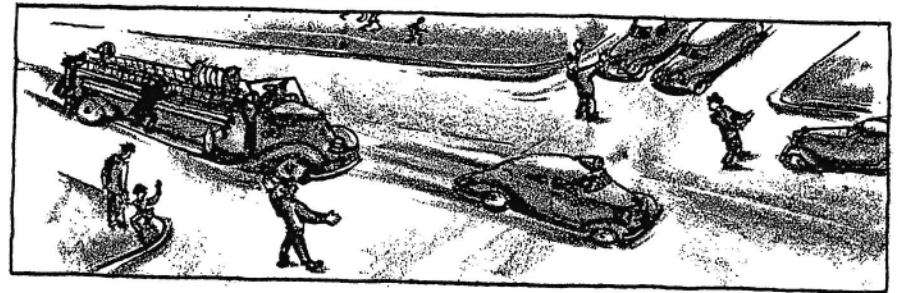
The Board of Health, the Board of Education and the Municipal Court refer cases of need to the assistance agencies.

13. Are there any private organizations in Linden doing welfare work?

The Family and Children's Society, a Community Chest organization with offices in the Court House in Elizabeth, provides foster home and adoption services. The Associated Catholic Charities, the St. Vincent DePaul Society, the United Hebrew Charities, and several Protestant organizations also cooperate with the local assistance agencies. (See also the Linden Children's Camp Fund, Chapter I, Community Life, Question 2 c.)

14. How many families in Linden are receiving public aid?

During the year 1950 the Department of Public Welfare gave assistance to an average of 40 to 45 families a month, and the office of the Overseer of the Poor handled an average of 12 to 15 cases a month.



VII. Police and Fire Departments

POLICE DEPARTMENT

1. Who is responsible for enforcing all Federal and State laws and local ordinances in the City of Linden?

The Mayor, as chief executive of the City, is charged with the duty of enforcing the laws. He appoints all members of the Police Department (see Chapter III, question 5) and exercises supervisory power.

The Police Department is administered by the Chief of Police in accordance with police ordinances of the Common Council. He bears the responsibility for personnel and performance. He publishes a detailed Annual Report of the Police Department.

2. What are the duties of the Police Department?

a. The major duties of the department are crime prevention, crime detection, law enforcement and traffic regulation. The department cooperates with County, State and Federal police. A teletype machine at Police Headquarters permits communication with police departments in other localities.

The laboratory facilities of the State Police and the F.B.I. are used whenever necessary. There is also a private crime laboratory in Elizabeth.

Fingerprints are taken in all cases, and copies sent to the N. J. State Police and the F.B.I.

b. In addition the Police Department answers emergency calls and is supplied with all necessary equipment for rescue, resuscitation and First Aid work.

c. The Department cooperates with the schools in safety education for children. There is no Police Athletic League.

d. Patrolmen are supplied by the department for public gatherings. For large private affairs citizens may request the services of a patrolman, who is assigned to serve in his off-duty hours and is paid by the person requesting the service.

3. What is the personnel of the Police Department?

The department is headed by the Chief of Police who is appointed by the Mayor and serves during good behavior. He and all members of the department have Civil Service status. His present salary is \$5900.

There are at present 99 men in the department. The Annual Report of the Police Department for 1950 gives the following details:

1 Chief of Police	1 Patrolman-Electrician
2 Captain-Detectives	1 Patrolman-Detective, First Grade
2 Captains	47 Patrolmen, First Grade
2 Lieutenant-Detectives	13 Patrolmen, Second Grade
3 Lieutenants	13 Patrolmen, Third Grade
3 Sergeant-Detectives	1 Police Physician
11 Sergeants	1 Police Matron

4. How many patrolmen are assigned to special duties?

1 Electrician, traffic and signal system	8 Radio Cars, Relief
2 Traffic duty	28 Foot Patrol
1 Detective & Record Bureau	12 Foot Patrol, Relief
8 Radio Cars	1 Motorcycle
	1 Parking Meters, maintenance

5. What are the required qualifications of a policeman?

Prospective policemen must be local residents between the ages of 21 and 30 years, excepting veterans who entered active service with the Armed Forces after July 1, 1950, or prior to April, 1945; their age limit is 35 years. After passing the required physical examinations they

must take and pass Civil Service examinations and are selected according to grade attained. Promotions are based on further Civil Service examinations and merit.

6. Is there a training course for new employees?

New patrolmen receive local training and are then sent to a Police School conducted by the Union County Police Chief's Association, for courses in Traffic, Self Defense, First Aid, Fire Arms, Criminology, Laws of Arrest, etc.

One Linden officer has attended the National Police Academy run by the F.B.I.

Under the supervision of two senior officers the men are trained in marksmanship. For the past two years the Linden Police Pistol Team has won first place in the Union County Police Pistol League.

7. What are the provisions for retirement?

The Police Department and the Fire Department have the same retirement plan. At the present time two systems are in effect. Men who entered the department before July 1, 1944, may if they wish retire at the age of 51 and after 25 years of service, on half-pay based on salaries received during the last three years of service. Men who have been in the department since July 1, 1944, may retire at the age of 55 and after 25 years of service, on a pension as stipulated under the Police and Firemen's Retirement Act of N. J.

The Linden Police and Firemen's Pension Fund is administered by a Committee of four men: The Mayor; one member of the Police Department elected by that department; one member of the Fire Department elected by that department; and a fourth member chosen by the other three, who serves without pay.

The assets of the Linden fund were nearly a half-million dollars in December, 1950. The capital is invested in income-bearing municipal, school and U. S. Government bonds. At the present time there are 13 widows and 14 pensioned men receiving benefits.

In the 1951 City Budget \$43,000.00 was appropriated for this fund.

8. What equipment does the Police Department have?

- a. Motor Vehicles
 - 1 G.M.C. utility truck
 - 1 G.M.C. service truck with crow's nest ladder
 - 2 Buick sedans
 - 2 Buick sedan coupes
 - 4 Pontiac sedan coupes
 - 2 Harley Davidson motorcycles

Each car is equipped with a First Aid kit, a red flashing light, a high-power hand flashlight and CO-2 fire extinguishers.

- b. Two Davis Inhalators
- c. 38 traffic signals

- d. 38 telephone call boxes (Gamewell system), 20 recall lights
- e. 12 shelter booths with direct telephone connection to headquarters, and electric radiators
- f. Police Radio. The main unit is at headquarters. 9 Police cars and 4 Fire Department cars have two-way short-wave equipment, broadcasting at 155.73 M.C.

9. What is the Police Department budget?

	1950	1951
Salaries & Wages	\$281,450.00	\$350,450.00
Other Expenses	17,500.00	17,500.00
In addition the City appropriates annually separate funds for Traffic Control (\$17,500 in 1951) and Parking Meters (\$500 in 1951.)		

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL

10. Who is responsible for alcoholic beverage control and how are regulations enforced?

The Board of Alcoholic Beverage Control is appointed by a resolution of the Common Council. It consists of 3 men appointed for 3-year overlapping terms, who serve without pay. The City Clerk is Secretary of the Board. Applications for liquor licenses must be approved by this Board. The Board employs a License Inspector, who also serves as inspector in other cases where city licenses are required.

The Police Department is responsible for enforcing State alcoholic beverage control laws and local ordinances. A Police Captain cooperates with the License Inspector and with State agents. The City appropriated \$2,590 for this Board in 1951. The revenue produced for the City by alcoholic beverage licenses averages \$28,000 a year.

FIRE DEPARTMENT

11. How is the Fire Department organized?

The Fire Department is under the direct control of the Fire Committee which consists of the Fire Chief and 3 Councilmen appointed by the President of the Council. The department is administered in accordance with City ordinances.

12. In addition to fighting fires, what other duties does the Fire Department have?

a. The Bureau of Combustibles and Fire Risks was established in 1937 to carry out a City fire prevention ordinance regulating the keeping, storage, use, manufacture, sale, handling and transportation of inflammable materials, explosives, firearms, ammunition, etc. It also regulates dry cleaning establishments, garages, fire exits, fire extinguishers, oil burning equipment and storage of inflammable liquids. This Bureau issues 1-year permits in cases where a fire hazard exists. Periodic inspections are made of private and public property.

The Bureau is composed of 2 firemen who have had at least 3 years of service. The Inspector and his assistant are responsible to the Fire Committee.

b. Emergency calls are answered by all fire stations, which are supplied with First Aid and resuscitation equipment. All firemen are trained in First Aid.

c. Fire prevention education is provided through special programs during Fire Prevention Week.

13. What is the personnel of the Fire Department?

The department is headed by the Fire Chief who is appointed by the Common Council and serves during good behavior. He and all members of the department have Civil Service status. The present salary is \$5900.

There are 101 men in the department, with 2 members in service with the Armed Forces.

- 1 Fire Chief
- 1 Deputy Fire Chief
- 13 Captains
- 1 Supt. of Fire Alarms
- 1 Inspector, Bureau of Combustibles
- 1 Asst. Inspector, Bureau of Combustibles
- 57 Class A firemen (5 years of service)
- 14 Class B firemen (4 years of service)
- 10 Class C firemen (3 years of service)
- 2 Class D firemen (2 years of service)
- 1 Fire Surgeon

14. What are the required qualifications for a fireman?

All applicants must be local residents between the ages of 21 and 30 years, excepting veterans who entered active service after July 1, 1950 or prior to April, 1945; their age limit is 35 years. After passing the required physical examination and meeting scholastic requirements they must take Civil Service examinations, after which they are accepted for a 3 months' probationary period. After passing this period they become Class D firemen, with yearly advance to Class C, B and A. Additional Civil Service tests are necessary for further promotions. For the retirement program see above, question 7.

15. How many Fire Stations are there? How are they equipped?

- No. 1, built in 1916, at Wood Ave. and Morris Ave.:
 - 1 high-pressure fog truck with police radio
 - 1 ladder truck
 - 1 utility truck carrying foam, foam powder, electric generator; also used as a hose wagon
 - 1 750-gallon pumper
- No. 2, built in 1929, at Elizabeth & Chandler Aves.:
 - 1 1000-gallon pumper
 - 1 750-gallon pumper with police radio

- 1 Supt. of Fire Alarms truck
 - No. 3, built in 1946, at St. Georges Ave. and DeWitt St.:
 - 1 high-pressure fog truck with police radio
 - 1 Ford pick-up truck
 - 1 1000-gallon G.M.P. pumper
- The Fire Chief's car is also equipped with police radio.

16. Where are fire alarms received?

All fire alarms are received at the St. Georges Ave. station in a fire-and shatter-proof room which is called the nerve center of the Fire Department. Calls are received on a 10 circuit switchboard which covers 45 miles of wire and cable, and are then relayed to all stations, from which points a running card system designates which equipment is to answer the alarm.

There are 131 fire alarm boxes (Gamewell system) including private boxes in factories, and 351 fire hydrants. (Cf. Chapter XII, Question 3, section 4.)

17. What is Linden's fire protection rating?

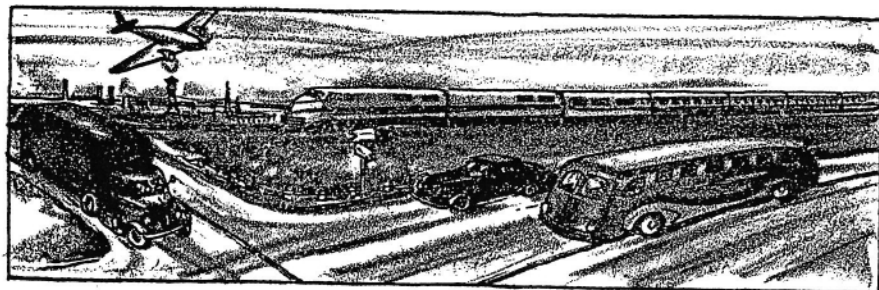
The Fire Insurance Rating Organization of New Jersey classes municipalities from A to F according to their fire protection facilities. Insurance rates are based on this classification.

Linden acquired a Class B rating in 1948. There are only 5 Class A cities in the State.

18. What is the Fire Department budget?

	1950	1951
Salaries and Wages	\$313,975.00	\$375,690.00
Other Expenses	33,000.00	33,000.00

In addition the City appropriates a sum for water for fire hydrants. This amounted to \$50,600 in 1951.



VIII. Streets, Transportation, Utilities

STREETS

1. What public official is responsible for planning and building new streets, sidewalks and sewers in Linden?

The City Engineer (see Chapter III, Question 6 e).

2. What are the duties of the City Engineer?

He plans and builds all new roads, streets and sidewalks. He handles all new construction work such as the laying of water pipes and sewers. He also plans lighting. Only in the case of a large project such as a sewage disposal plant does the State exercise supervision.

The Engineer's office also prepares the tax atlases and all official maps of the City, including sewer, paving, zoning, ward and assessment maps.

3. How are City streets, sidewalks and sewers financed and maintained?

New streets, sewers and sidewalks are financed through appropriations in the City Budget, and by assessment of affected properties (see Chapter IV, question 10.) They are maintained by City appropriations.

4. How are State and County roads within the City limits financed and maintained?

There are 2 State highways (Routes 25 and 27) and several County roads (mainly Wood Ave. and Stiles St., west of Route 25.) They are built and maintained by State and County personnel. They are financed by local appropriations and assessments, plus State Road Aid, which is derived from surplus from the State gasoline tax. They are maintained by local appropriation plus State Road Aid.

The County also provides 51 County bridges in Linden.

5. What is the total street mileage within the City?

There are 117 miles of streets and roads in Linden, 10 of which are paved State and County roads. Of the 107 miles owned by the City, 59 are permanently paved and 48 are cinder or unimproved.

6. What are the sewage facilities?

There are about 125 miles of sanitary sewers in Linden. There are no open sewers. (For sewer maintenance see below, Question 7, b and c.)

At present Linden sewage empties into Morse's Creek and Staten Island Sound. To meet the requirements of the Interstate Sanitation Commission (made up of Connecticut, New Jersey and New York) concerning pollution of tidal waters, Linden and Roselle joined in 1950 to establish the Linden-Roselle Sewerage Authority. A disposal plant is under construction on Tremley Point Rd. east of the Central Railroad of New Jersey tracks, and is expected to go into operation in the fall of 1952.

The Linden-Roselle Sewerage Authority was authorized by the State of New Jersey and was established by ordinance in both towns. It is, however, an independent body. The Mayor of Linden appoints 2 of the 4 Commissioners for 2-year terms at an annual salary of \$200. The Commissioners elect their own Chairman, who receives a salary of \$300.

The Authority has issued bonds to finance the disposal plant. Both municipalities share in maintenance and operating costs.

7. What are the duties of the Public Works Superintendent?

The Public Works Superintendent is appointed by the Common Council. He has Civil Service status as do all employees working under him. His present salary is \$5100. His staff includes a sanitation foreman, a road foreman and a timekeeper. There are at present 81 City employees working on streets, sewers, park maintenance and garbage collection.

a. He supervises road repairing, street cleaning and snow removal. In 1950 the Common Council passed an ordinance banning the littering of streets on penalty of a \$25 fine or 5 days in jail or both.

b. He is in charge of sewer maintenance.

c. He is responsible for placing and replacing street signs. Nearly all streets in Linden are clearly marked.

d. He is in charge of collection and disposal of garbage, trash and ashes. Collections are made twice a week. The schedule may be obtained by telephoning the Municipal Garage. All material is disposed of at a dump on the Lower Road near the Rahway River.

A City sanitation ordinance of 1943 requires that all garbage must be stored in closed metal containers (i.e. garbage cans, not oil drums, etc.); must be so stored that it cannot be scattered by domestic animals or the wind; and must be placed near the curb, but not projecting into the roadway. Weight of each filled receptacle is limited to 50 pounds. Receptacles should be put out just prior to collection time, and removed as soon as possible afterward. Empty boxes, cartons, wrappings and papers must be flattened and tied securely. Branches and shrubbery should also be tied in bundles. Any scattered material or leavings are to be gathered up by the owner and stored until the next collection. No garbage or trash may be thrown in the street or in vacant lots.

The maximum penalty for violation of this ordinance is \$50 or 30 days in jail or both.

e. The equipment of this department consists of the following:

Garbage: 5 load packer garbage trucks, 1 open-type garbage truck, 1 pick-up truck.

Roads: 1 pick-up truck, 1 1½ ton truck, 2 road trucks, 3 gas rollers, 1 grader, 1 station wagon, 1 mechanical street sweeper.

Sewers: 1 1½ ton truck and modern sewer cleaning equipment.

Snow: 1 snow loader, and snow plows for all department trucks.

8. How are street lights installed?

On order of the Common Council poles and lights are installed by Public Service Electric & Gas Co. An appropriation to meet the cost of street lighting is included in the City Budget. In 1951 it amounted to \$63,200.

9. How are traffic lights installed and maintained?

Traffic lights are installed in response to requests by citizens to the Common Council. The City Engineer plans the installation, presents

estimates to the Council for approval and makes the installation. The lights are then turned over to the Police Department for operation and maintenance.

10. What are the parking facilities?

Linden has one municipal parking lot, behind City Hall. Additional privately-leased parking lots are provided by several chain stores.

Parking meters have been installed in the shopping areas. The Police Department is responsible for installation, replacement and coin collection.

11. What is the streets and sanitation budget?

	1950	1951
Road Repairs and Maintenance	\$149,800.00	\$169,059.00
Snow and Ice Removal	7,000.00	7,000.00
Street Lighting	60,500.00	63,200.00
Street Cleaning	27,300.00	32,868.00
	<u>\$244,600.00</u>	<u>\$272,127.00</u>
Garbage and Ash Removal	\$ 60,050.00	\$ 75,089.00
Maintenance of Sewers	10,900.00	12,434.00
Linden-Roselle Sewerage Authority ..	16,275.00	12,000.00
	<u>\$ 87,225.00</u>	<u>\$ 99,523.00</u>



Bus Inspector

TRANSPORTATION

12. What railroads serve Linden?

a. The Pennsylvania Railroad, from New York to points south, has a passenger, mail and freight station at 2 S. Wood Ave. Spur tracks run to large factories.

b. The Central Railroad of New Jersey (Elizabethport-Perth Amboy line) runs from Newark and Jersey City to Point Pleasant and Atlantic Highlands. It stops for passengers, mail and freight at Tremley Station.

c. The Central Railroad of New Jersey (Sound Shore Branch) runs from Bayway Station in Elizabeth to Chrome in Carteret. It carries commuting passengers, mail and freight. Stops are made at Grasselli, Tremley Point and Warners Station.

d. The Baltimore and Ohio Railroad (Staten Island Rapid Transit line) carries freight only. This is a spur line from Cranford to Staten Island, and crosses St. Georges Ave. at Baltimore Ave. This is the only grade crossing in the city, and is protected by gates, signal bells and flicker lights.

13. What revenue does Linden receive from the railroads?

Linden receives a second-class railroad tax amounting to .05 percent of average gross receipts. (The first-class railroad tax goes to the state.)

14. What are the bus facilities?

Buses serving Linden are owned by Public Service Coordinated Transport and several independent lines. Ten routes are operated daily from 5:30 A.M. until 1:30 A.M. to all parts of the city.

Two interstate buses make passenger stops: the Greyhound Line on Highway 25 at Wood Ave., and the Green Flier Line to New York at Wood Ave. and 9th Ave., and also in Winfield.

Local bus stops are clearly marked. Every corner is a stop.

15. What city official is responsible for the bus service?

An ordinance of the Common Council regulates and routes buses and stops. The Bus Inspector is appointed by the Council to check all buses for schedules and service. He has one assistant.

16. What revenue does Linden receive from the bus lines?

Bus companies operating under City ordinance pay a 5 percent gross receipts tax. 52.8 percent of this sum is refunded for the upkeep of buses.

Interstate buses pay a fee based on the number of passengers picked up in Linden.

17. What taxicab service is available?

There are 12 taxicabs, owned by 4 independent companies. They operate on a 24-hour schedule. Each cab is licensed annually by the City. The fee is \$25. All drivers are photographed and finger-printed.

18. Does Linden own and operate an airport?

The Linden Airport is owned by the City. It was established during World War II as a test field for Navy planes made at Eastern Aircraft (General Motors). At present it is leased and operated by Skyservice, Inc.

Aircraft is rented and student instruction is available. A charter service provides air-taxi service within a range of 1,000 miles. The field is used by non-scheduled freight planes, private planes and executive planes; the Liaison Group of the 50th Armored Division of the N. J. National Guard is based here.

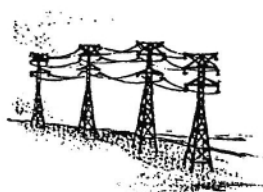
19. Does the City own and operate any wharves or docks?

No. The wharves and docks along Staten Island Sound are privately owned, and are operated by the companies in Grasselli.

PUBLIC UTILITIES

20. How many public utilities serve Linden?

1. Elizabethtown Water Co.
2. Plainfield Union Water Co.
3. New Jersey Bell Telephone Co.
4. Western Union
5. Elizabethtown Consolidated Gas Co.
6. Public Service Electric and Gas Co.



21. What revenue does the City receive from these utilities?

The City receives a franchise tax as well as a gross receipts tax from these companies. In 1950 the total of these two taxes was the equivalent of $3\frac{1}{2}$ percent of the total City Budget.



IX. Schools and Libraries

RESPONSIBILITY FOR EDUCATION

1. What are the duties and organization of the Board of Education?

The Board of Education has the responsibility for educational policies and oversees the educational system in Linden. It is composed of 5 members appointed by the Mayor without confirmation by the Common Council. Each member serves for 5 years, one being appointed in January of each year. The Board elects its own president annually. All serve without pay.

Meetings are held monthly at 8 P.M. in the Board of Education room in the High School on the third Thursday of the month. They are open to the public.

2. What are the responsibilities of the Superintendent of Schools and the Secretary of the Board of Education?

The Superintendent of Schools is selected and appointed by the Board of Education. He has tenure after 3 years' service. He must hold a permanent New Jersey Teacher's Certificate, a master's degree, 3 years of experience as a school principal or as vice-principal, and 32 semester-hour graduate credits. The Superintendent may retire on reaching the age of 60 and after 35 years of service. The present salary is \$10,000.

The Superintendent's duties consist of executing the policies determined by the Board. He makes recommendations to the Board concerning objectives, policies and appointment of personnel.

The Secretary of the Board is appointed by the Board of Education and acts as business manager and official secretary for the Board.

3. What State or County offices exercise control over educational activities in Linden?

There is a County Superintendent of Schools, appointed by the State Commissioner of Education with consent of the State Board of Education for a 3-year term. He acts principally in an advisory capacity or when his services are requested. He has charge of the apportionment of the State educational funds.

The State Board of Education sets standards for teachers, approves building plans for new schools, and supervises the execution of State requirements with respect to the curriculum and other matters. The Federal government exercises no educational supervision.

4. What are the laws concerning school attendance and work?

a. State law demands attendance at school of children between the ages of 7 and 16 unless physically or mentally unable to participate.

b. A school attendance officer, in cooperation with the principal, enforces school attendance laws.

c. A child in Linden who is 5 years old on or before the first day of February of the following year may enter kindergarten in September. Birth and vaccination certificates are required. A diphtheria inoculation certificate is optional, but should be presented if the child has been inoculated.

A Summer Round-up is held each year late in May by the schools in cooperation with the P.T.A. All children who are to enter the elementary schools for the first time in the following fall should register and present their certificates.

d. The State requires a minimum of 180 school days per year.

e. The State requires all children between the ages of 14 and 18 years who work part-time or full-time to have working certificates, which may be secured through the school office.

SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL CHILDREN LINDEN PUBLIC SCHOOLS

NAME	DATE OF CONSTRUCTION	CLASSROOMS	PUPILS DEC. 1951
A. Elementary			
#1	1911	18	361
#2 (2 buildings)	1913-1919	13	259
#3	1913	10	204
#4	1915	13	346
#5	1920	13	314
#6	1924	13	272
#7	1924	6	86
#8	1930	15	363
McManus	1949	35	876
B. Jr. High	1926	26	656
C. Sr. High	1924		
Sr. High Addition	1932	49	1238

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6000

5. What has been the growth of school population in Linden in the last 30 years and what seems to be the trend?

1920-2381

1930-5060

1940-4930

1950-4690

The present enrollment in the kindergarten, 1, 2 and 3 grades indicates a gradual increase in school population as these students move through the system. The Board of Education owns an additional tract of land for a new school site in anticipation of increased enrollment.

6. What parochial or private schools are there?

There are three parochial schools for Linden children: St. Elizabeth's for children living east of St. Georges Ave.; St. John the Apostle's in Clark Township for children living west of St. Georges Ave.; and St. Theresa's, with special courses for children of Polish extraction, which accepts students from the entire city.

	St. Elizabeth's	St. John's	St. Theresa's
Date Established	1927	1950	1930
No. Classrooms	17	15	10
No. pupils, 1951	654	736	350
Teaching order	Dominican Sisters	Dominican Sisters	Felicians Sisters

There is no parochial High School. Linden students may attend St. Mary's or Sacred Heart in Elizabeth, Holy Trinity in Westfield or Immaculate Conception in Lodi. Most parochial students enter Linden High School.

The Gregory School (private) has classes for pre-school children, and special training classes for children with speech defects or cerebral palsy.

PAYING FOR EDUCATION

7. How are the public schools financed?

Most of the money used to support the public schools is raised by local taxation on real property. The State contributes monies based on a weighted formula of expenditure and enrollment. In the 1950-1951 budget, the local district received \$171,816.64 in State aid; for 1951-1952, \$160,000. This amounts to 10 to 12% of the total school budget, and is used for current expenses.

The school budget is drawn up by the Board of Education on or before February 1st of each year. Following a public hearing, the Board of School Estimate (composed of the Mayor, ex-officio, 2 Councilmen appointed by the Common Council, 2 members of the Board of Education appointed by the Board) receives the proposed budget, fixes and determines the amount to be appropriated for use in the school district and certifies this amount which is then incorporated into the City Budget. The Common Council must appropriate the amount certified.

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The school building program is financed by the issuance of school bonds by the municipality. It must be approved by the Board of School Estimate. The program is limited by State law.

8. How much of the local tax rate goes to education?

Of the \$4.34 tax rate in Linden for 1950-1951, \$1.73 represented the school apportionment. This was 40 percent of the tax dollar.

9. What is the breakdown of the local school budget?

The total school budget for 1950-51 was \$1,372,692.50. The estimated budget for 1951-52 is \$1,539,028.50. The following table shows a comparison for the five principal items in the estimated 1951-52 budget with the 1950-51 actual budget:

	Actual 1950-51	Estimated 1951-52
Current Expenses	\$1,258,367.50	\$1,418,118.50
Repairs and Replacements	2,500.00	3,000.00
Manual Training	71,875.00	72,960.00
School Library	7,450.00	7,950.00
Land, Building & Equipment	10,000.00	10,000.00

10. What is the cost per pupil for education in Linden and how does this compare with State and national averages?

In Linden the cost based on average enrollment in 1950-51 was \$304.83. The national expenditure per pupil in 1947-48 was \$178; in Linden in 1947-48 the cost was \$268.07; in New Jersey in 1947-48 the cost was \$260. This represents about 2% of the total personal income of the people of the State for education.

SCHOOL OPERATION

11. Who makes up the school personnel?

The administrator of the school system is the Superintendent of Schools (see Question 2, above.) Included in the staff are:

10 principals	4 medical inspectors
216 teachers	1 dentist
7 supervisors	1 oculist
1 psychologist	5 nurses
1 assistant psychologist	1 cafeteria head
1 visiting teacher	1 visual aid instructor
6 guidance councilors	1 safety supervisor
1 high school librarian	14 clerks
1 attendance officer	36 maintenance workers

The personnel is appointed by the Board of Education on the recommendation of the Superintendent.

12. What are the professional requirements and training of the teaching staff?

All teachers must meet State certification before they may be con-

sidered for a teaching position. The professional training of the staff as of 1950-51 is:

Doctor's degrees	4
Master's degrees	89
Bachelor's degrees	91
Normal school diplomas	59
By examination	2

A teacher, principal or superintendent acquires tenure after three consecutive years in a district, or after three academic years with employment in the next succeeding academic year.

13. What is the salary scale for the teaching personnel?

The 1950-51 salary schedule is as follows:

Without a degree	\$2600-\$4300
Bachelor's degree	2650- 4700
Master's degree	2800- 5100
32 points beyond Master's	2950- 5200
Doctor's degree	3100- 5300

State law requires a minimum salary of \$2,500 a year. The average New Jersey teacher's salary in 1951-52 was \$3750. The average Linden teacher's salary in 1951-52 was \$3894. (Salaries of principals and supervisors are not included in these averages.)

14. Is there a retirement program?

There is a State compulsory retirement system for all teachers and school employees. The teacher pays approximately $\frac{1}{2}$ and the State $\frac{1}{2}$. The pension amounts to about 50% of the salary averaged over the last 5 years of employment. Retirement is permissive at the age of 60 after 35 years of teaching and is mandatory at 71. In Linden a member of the teaching staff must retire at 62.

15. What is the average number of pupils per classroom teacher?

Elementary	25
Junior High	26
Senior High	30

16. What playground provisions are there?

All of the elementary schools have playgrounds.

17. Is there a school lunch program and how is it operated?

All of the schools except 2, 3 and 7 have cafeterias where a lunch program is operated by the Board of Education. It is subsidized by the Federal government.

18. What programs are offered to high school students?

There are three courses:

1. College Preparatory
2. Commercial

3. General, which is a modified form of either 1 or 2 or a combination of both. This course permits more freedom of selection depending on the individual's choice. Included in this course is a modified shop program.

About one-third of the students are in the College Preparatory Course, one-fifth in the Commercial, and the remainder in the General Course.

The Evaluation Committee of the Middle States' Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools has continued the Linden High School on its accredited list since 1928. It will come up for re-evaluation in 1955.

19. Are there any State curricular requirements?

State law requires high school students to have four years of English, four years of Physical and Health Education, and two years of U. S. History.

20. Are field trips and extra curricular activities an integral part of the school program?

Yes. A group guidance program in the high school brings community personnel into the classrooms. There is also a job placement service in the high school.

21. What health services are maintained?

Health services in the public schools are provided by the Board of Education. Physical examinations are given routinely once a year. Special exams are given whenever necessary. High school students receive a complete physical, including chest X-ray, every year. Students participating in athletics are given special exams. Each student in whom the nurse suspects an eye defect is checked by the school oculist. All personnel, including cafeteria workers, are X-rayed yearly.

School nurses are on duty from the opening of school in the morning until after the close of school. They make home visits when necessary.

A school dentist is present every morning of the school week.

Children who show emotional instability are referred to cooperating agencies.

22. Are provisions made for the handicapped and slow learners?

Yes. Handicapped children are given bedside instruction or are transported to special classes set up for their particular handicap.

Slow learners are taken care of in special classes where the teachers are specialists and the curriculum is adjusted to their ability.

23. What transportation facilities are provided?

The State law states that children living remote from any school-house may be provided with transportation by the Board of Education. The Linden Board of Education provides free transportation in such

cases, or where there are traffic hazards. The local Board also transports Linden students who attend St. John's Parochial School in Clark Township.

24. Are there vocational and other special programs?

Provisions are made for industrial arts and home economics in varying degrees throughout the grades. There is a music program in all grades and instruments are loaned to students in the upper grades.

25. Is there a summer school program?

No. High school students requiring review or make-up work attend Roselle Summer School, Pingry School in Elizabeth, or secure private tutors.

26. Is there an adult educational program?

No, not in the schools. The Recreation Commission and the Public Library have a program, and neighboring communities have adult programs in the schools.

27. What citizens' organizations are concerned with education?

Each school except School 2 has an active Parent Teachers Association. School 2 has a Mother's Club.

28. Are the school buildings used by the community?

The Board of Education rents the auditoriums, gymnasiums, athletic field and cafeteria to local groups. School organizations and the Recreation Commission also use these facilities.

29. What further programs are being considered for the Linden schools?

Nursery school groups, remedial work throughout the entire system and an art program in the elementary grades.

LIBRARIES

30. How many libraries are there in Linden?

The main Public Library is located at 31 E. Henry St. It is open daily except Sundays and holidays. A member of the staff trained in reference work is on duty from 9 A.M. to 9 P.M. There are four branches (see Directory at back of this Handbook.) Deposit stations are operated in 4 public and one parochial school for the use of pupils of those schools.

31. What types of services are provided?

Besides free library service for adult and juvenile readers who live in Linden the Public Library also provides the following:

1. Advice in the selection of books.
2. Assistance in finding information.
3. Use of reference materials.
4. Access to collection of 1263 recordings: musical, historical and dramatic.

months. The total area is 35 acres, though all but three playgrounds (Woodrow Wilson Park, McManus School, and Eighth Ward Park) are below the minimum of 3 to 4 acres recommended by the National Recreation Association. There is, however, a playground within half a mile of every home in Linden.

Instruction and supervision is provided in athletics, games and handicrafts, and a wide variety of play and sports equipment is supplied. Special events are scheduled throughout the summer, and City playground championship tournaments are organized.

The department maintains 5 soft-ball fields, 2 tennis courts, 2 ice-skating areas, 2 hand-ball courts and 3 indoor badminton courts. Three areas are to be lighted for night use.

In addition, there are 5 Community Recreation Centers which are open from October through March. Instruction and supervision is provided in athletics, games, dancing and handicrafts. The program for adults is centered at the McManus School.

All activities are supervised by trained personnel. Certain areas may be reserved in advance by calling the Board of Recreation Commissioners in the Old City Hall.

For a listing of these play areas and centers, see the Directory of Recreation Facilities at the back of this Handbook.

3. What additional services does the Recreation Department offer?

a. Motion picture service. A motion picture operator is available to local organizations for a nominal fee. There is a limited library of films.

b. Picnic Kits. Game kits, including horseshoes and softball equipment, are loaned to local organizations. Game leaders are available on request.

c. Santa Claus suits loaned to organizations.

d. Speakers.

e. Information provided on games, social recreation programs, and organization of industrial inter-departmental leagues.

4. How many Linden residents used these facilities in 1950?

According to department records there were 45,458 participants and 104,895 spectators.

5. What further improvements are being considered?

The Board of Recreation Commissioners has prepared a plan for acquiring additional land for recreation purposes in anticipation of the City's future needs. Specific proposals for the near future include:

a. Finished asphalt areas in most playgrounds to allow year-round use and permit roller-skating, ice-skating, dancing, volley-ball and children's showers during the summer.

b. Park-playground areas in the Fifth Ward and in the Berlant Park region.

c. Development of a safe winter coasting area on the abandoned school site at Edgewood Road and Orchard Terrace.

6. Who administers the recreation program?

The Superintendent of Recreation, who is appointed by the Board of Recreation Commissioners and serves during good behavior. The present salary is \$4500. The Superintendent and all full-time personnel have Civil Service status. Part-time employees may acquire Civil Service status after three years of service.

The Superintendent is assisted by the following staff: a Sports Supervisor, a Supervisor of Women's Activities, a Supervisor of Maintenance, 3 Clerks, and 57 part-time and seasonal employees (playground supervisors, play leaders, class instructors, etc.)

7. How is the program financed?

Money is appropriated annually in the City Budget. No fees are charged by the department, except for special materials or special instruction in some adult classes. The department budget is as follows:

	1950	1951
Salaries and Wages	\$21,810.59	\$29,920.00
Other Expenses	24,269.41	27,000.00

8. What City agencies are concerned with parks and City beautification?

a. The Playgrounds and Parks Committee, composed of three members of the Common Council, is responsible for making recommendations concerning the acquisition of new premises, for improvements and for maintenance of all municipal parks. A park maintenance staff of 10 men works under the supervision of the Public Works Superintendent.

b. The Shade Tree Commission, composed of 3 members appointed by the Mayor for 3-year overlapping terms. All serve without pay. The Commission provides and plants trees and is responsible for trimming, pruning and removal of decayed trees, in the area between the sidewalk and the curb along City streets. (Trees along County roads within the City are under the jurisdiction of the Union County Shade Tree Commission in Elizabeth.)

Trees are planted in response to requests by individual property owners as the Commission's budget allows, and according to the order in which requests are received.

The program is administered by a paid secretary. All tree work is done by a contractor who is selected annually on the basis of bids. The budget in 1951 was \$8,500.

9. What County parks are there in the vicinity?

Wheeler Park, Edgar Road between Stiles St. and Wood Ave. in Linden, provides a public swimming pool. Rahway River Park, entered from Route 27 in Rahway, also contains a public pool and picnic areas.

Warinanco Park, entered from Route 27 in Elizabeth, has boating facilities and special collections of flowers and shrubbery.

The Union County Park Commission, Warinanco Park, Acme St., Elizabeth, publishes a monthly leaflet entitled "Our Parks" which is sent free on request to residents of the County. This describes the many activities and points of interest in the entire County park system.

10. What commercial amusements are there in Linden?

For theaters, bowling alleys, etc., see the Classified Business Directory at the back of this Handbook.



XI. Planning, Zoning, Housing

PLANNING

1. Does Linden have a Planning Board?

There is no official planning agency for the City of Linden. New Jersey law enables municipalities to authorize and organize planning boards if they so desire. Three-quarters of the cities in the United States with a population of 25,000 or over have planning agencies today.

There is, however, an Industrial Relations Committee which is concerned with the industrial development of the city. (See Chapter 2, Question 8a.)

ZONING

2. How are zoning regulations determined?

Linden was zoned by City ordinance in 1925 on the basis of land use. It is not expected that any major changes will be made in zoning as the areas for light and heavy industry and the residential areas are now quite firmly established.

A Zoning Board of Adjustment was established in 1928, as required by State law. It consists of 5 members who are appointed by the Mayor for five-year terms which overlap. All serve without pay. The Board employs a paid secretary.

The Building Inspector and the Bureau of Combustibles of the Fire Department refer cases of violation or infringement of zoning regulations to the Zoning Board.

The Board hears appeals in cases of alleged error, hears complaints, decides special exceptions, and may recommend variance from strict adherence to the zoning ordinance. It also hears appeals from persons who have a grievance, or from officials, departments or boards who wish to present a case when it is felt that the present ordinance needs revision or interpretation.

The Board may refuse an appeal, or may recommend favorable action to the Common Council, which is empowered to grant appeals.

3. What are the zoning categories?

There are eight zoning categories:

1-family residences	attached 4-family
2-family residences	business
all classes, residential	light industry
attached 2-family	heavy industry

In general it may be said that the residential zones are mainly west of Elizabeth Avenue; light industry zones lie along the Pennsylvania R. R. tracks and extend eastward to the Elizabethport-Perth Amboy R. R. tracks; heavy industry zones occupy areas in the eastern portion of the City between Highway 25 and Staten Island Sound. Most business zones occur along the main streets: St. Georges Ave., Stiles St., Wood Ave., Roselle St., Elizabeth Ave., Highway 25 and Grier Ave.

Of the 11.4 square miles in Linden approximately 3 square miles are zoned for heavy industry and 3 for light industry.

HOUSING

4. What local agencies deal with housing?

a. The Office of the Building Inspector, which functions under the supervision of the Building Committee of the Common Council. The Inspector is appointed by the Common Council for a term of three years. The present salary is \$4500. He is assisted by one clerk-stenographer. Both have Civil Service status.

Building Permits must be obtained from the Inspector for construction of new buildings, additions, and remodeling. He also issues on request Certificates of Occupancy, which certify that a building is constructed in accordance with the City's Building Code.

The Building Inspector makes at least three inspections of all construction work. Violations are punishable by revocation of the Permit. (Electrical installations are inspected by a representative of the Association of Fire Underwriters, and by an inspector from the Public Service Electric and Gas Co. in Elizabeth.)

b. The Bureau of Combustibles of the Fire Department. (See Chapter 7, Question 12a.)

c. The Board of Health. Plans for new plumbing installations or alterations must be filed with the Plumbing Inspector, and must conform to the City's Plumbing Code. The Inspector makes two inspections of the work. (Cf. Chapter V. Question 6.)

d. The Veterans' Housing Department. (See below, Question 8.)

5. Does Linden have a modern Building Code?

Linden's present code was adopted in 1925 and is out of date. Therefore it must constantly be amended by the Common Council so as to insure sound and sanitary construction, maximum privacy and setback from the street, and conformation to the zoning regulations. A new and uniform state building code is now being prepared, and it is expected that Linden will adopt this code.

6. How many people are there per dwelling-unit?

In Linden there is an average of 4 persons to one dwelling-unit. In spite of a considerable increase in population this number has not changed appreciably over the past ten years, as the following U. S. Census figures show:

	1940	1950
Population	24,115	30,434
No. dwelling-units	6,104	8,487

7. How many families in Linden own their own homes?

According to the 1940 Census 41 percent of our dwelling-units are owner-occupied, compared with 39.9 percent for all of New Jersey, and 43.6 percent for the United States.

8. What special housing provisions have been made for veterans?

There are 104 units of emergency government housing for veterans. 48 of these are of barracks type and were built by the Federal government on City-owned land in 1946. In 1950 these units were turned over to the City of Linden and are managed and operated by the Department of Veterans' Housing. A Veterans' Committee composed of representatives from the various veterans' organizations of the City determines rules for selection, selects tenants and fixes the rate of rental. These units are now self-sustaining. The average rental is \$30 a month.

Fifty-six bungalow-type units were built by the State in 1947. The Department of Veterans' Housing and the Veterans' Committee act as agents for the State in selecting tenants and collecting rents.

Applications for both groups are made at the office of the Department of Veterans' Housing at City Hall. Priority is given to veterans of World War II.

9. How many residential Building Permits were issued in 1950?

- 570 one-family residences
- 7 two-family residences
- 1 apartment house for 42 families

10. Are there any trailer camps?

Yes. Trailers are limited to two areas designated in a 1938 amendment to the zoning ordinance. Permits for these camps are issued by the Board of Health. The Board's Sanitary Inspector and the Bureau of Combustibles make inspections.

11. Is there a need for public housing?

No housing studies have been made. A Housing Authority was suggested by the Mayor to the Common Council in 1950, but no action has been taken.

XII. Civil Defense



Linden has an efficient and well-organized Civil Defense program. Many of its features, notably the fire alarm box communication system, have been used as models by other communities in the County, State and elsewhere.

The larger local industries have their own plant Civil Defense organizations, which function in cooperation with the City program.

1. How was the local Civil Defense Council established, and to whom is it responsible?

In 1949 the New Jersey State Legislature passed a law vesting responsibility for civil defense in the Governor, and requiring all local governments to establish a Civil Defense Council. This Council is appointed by the Mayor and consists of a maximum of 15 members who serve at the will and pleasure of the Mayor.

The Mayor is empowered to declare a state of emergency, during which the local Director of Civil Defense has supreme power and responsibility.

The local Director is responsible to the Union County Director in Westfield, and ultimately to the State Director of Civil Defense. He organizes the local services in accordance with State directives.

2. How is the Linden Defense Council organized?

The Council consists of a Director of Civil Defense, the Mayor ex-officio, and 13 other members representing City departments, citizens and industry, all of whom are experts in their fields. All serve without pay.

The work of the Council is carried out by 10 committees in charge of 10 divisions. All personnel are being trained in First Aid.

3. What are the duties of these divisions?

1. Planning: headed by the Director; to provide ways and means for organizing and carrying out all necessary activities.

2. Personnel and Administration: headed by the Director; to recruit volunteer personnel; keep records of personnel and equipment; maintain liaison with the American Red Cross; provide for publicity and public education.

3. Police: headed by the police officer designated by the Chief of Police; to train civilian personnel to act as an auxiliary to the regular Police Department. Each member of the auxiliary force is trained for 10 weeks in any police work necessary to augment the regular force. The Police Department also supervises Block Wardens, whose duties are to maintain order and discipline within the area in which the warden resides. This relieves the regular and auxiliary police of details when their services might be more important elsewhere. They are under the direction of a former Army Officer.

4. Fire: headed by the Fire Chief; to train civilian personnel for any fire duties prescribed by the Chief, in order to augment and assist the regular Fire Department. This division also trains and supervises Air Raid Wardens, who will be responsible for all communication with the Control Center.

This communication system utilizes the city's 131 fire alarm boxes which have been modified to permit conversion to a telephone system. The system was developed by the Gamewell Company especially for Linden in 1942, and has been widely copied. During an emergency the normal fire alarm connections are shut off, and the Air Raid Warden connects a battery and telephone hand-set to the alarm box. This places him in constant communication with the Control Center, which is located in a remote part of the city. All requests for fire, police, medical or other services for that area are made through the Warden. Dispatching is done from the Control Center by the Director and his staff which is made up of representatives of the various divisions.

5. Transportation: headed by an expert in the field; to supervise all transportation of personnel, injured and dead. Through the cooperation of industry, merchants and others, all types of vehicles have been offered to the Council for these purposes.

6. Medical: headed by a Chief Physician, assisted by doctors and trained personnel, including hospital and First Aid staffs. Since Linden has no hospital, the Defense Council has provided 4 emergency hospital units to be set up in school buildings. Each unit contains a fully equipped operating room and is prepared to care for about 100 bed patients. In addition to these units, First Aid stations are to be established in all schools and churches to provide for any emergency that requires immediate treatment. These are staffed by teams who are provided with suitable equipment such as litters, blankets and medical supplies. After casualties are treated by these teams they are transferred to the hospital units. An important duty of this division is collection, identification and burial of the dead. The Medical division includes a sub-division on Public Health which locates and tests possible sources of supplementary water supply.

7. Public Works: headed by the City Engineer; responsible for road clearance, demolition of buildings, and maintenance of public utilities, including gas, electricity and water. This division has under

its direction bull-dozer, cranes and any other heavy-duty vehicles needed for road clearance or demolition.

8. Decontamination: headed by a chemical engineer; responsible for detecting radiological, biological or other injurious gases and for decontaminating the affected area to allow medical or rescue units to perform their duties.

9. Welfare: headed by the local Director of Public Welfare; to provide for housing, feeding and the general welfare of all affected persons. This division will work closely with the American Red Cross. In case of a general emergency, Linden is prepared to care for about 3000 evacuees, which is in excess of the quota of 2412 which was assigned by the State.

10. Communications: headed by 2 communication engineers; to organize and develop communication facilities which may be used if normal means fail, such as amateur radio, police radio, airplane radio and messenger service.

4. What cooperation has been arranged with surrounding communities?

The defense system established in New Jersey provides that requests for supplementary aid be made to the Union County Director in Westfield who will assign suitable equipment and personnel from neighboring towns.

5. How is the Civil Defense program financed?

The local defense program is financed by the local government. In 1951 the City budget allowed \$24,915.00 for equipment and expenses of the Defense Council. There is only one paid official, the Executive Secretary. All other personnel serve on a volunteer basis.

6. How do you volunteer for Civil Defense work?

Communicate with Civil Defense Council Headquarters at City Hall, or apply at Police Headquarters, any Fire Station, or at the Public Library.



XIII. Elections and Political Organization

REGISTRATION

1. What are the qualifications for registration?

You may register if you

1. Are a citizen of the United States and
2. Are 21 years old on or before General Election Day and
3. Have been a resident of New Jersey for one year by General Election Day and
4. Have been a resident of Union County for 5 months by General Election Day and
5. Reside in the district in which you expect to vote.

Any person who will be 21 years old by General Election Day may register before the preceding Primary and vote in the Primary Election.

You may not register if you are an idiot, insane or disqualified as a criminal.

2. When and where do you register?

You must register at least 40 days preceding an election. This may be done at the Union County Board of Elections in the Court House, Elizabeth, N. J., or at the City Clerk's Office, City Hall, Linden, N. J. (Office hours: 9-5 Monday through Friday. Additional evening hours are provided for registering prior to the 40-day period preceding election.)

You must register in person.

3. Is registration permanent?

Registration in New Jersey is permanent unless you:

1. Become disqualified.
2. Fail to vote at a General Election for four consecutive years.
3. Change your name by marriage, divorce or court decree. If you change your name within the 39 days preceding the election you may vote (in that election) by signing both your old and new names. You will not be permitted to vote at any subsequent election unless you re-register.

4. Change your residence.

- a. If you move within the County and are an eligible voter, send notice by mail at least 40 days before the next election.
- b. If you move within the County within the 39 days preceding election you may vote (in that election) where you formerly were registered after signing an affidavit concerning your residence.
- c. If you move from one County to another County, you must re-register.

GENERAL ELECTIONS

4. Whom do you vote for at General Elections?

Vote for national, State, County, and local officials and on bond issues, etc. The local officials elected in Linden are:

1. Mayor
2. Councilman-at-large
3. Members of Common Council (one for each of ten wards)
4. City Clerk (If elected for two successive terms he establishes tenure.)

5. Who may vote in the General Election?

Anyone who has complied with the registration requirements.

6. When and where do you vote?

The first Tuesday after the first Monday in November. Vote at the polling place for the ward and district in which you reside. (See Directory of Polling Places and Map at the back of this Handbook.)

7. How do you vote?

On the voting machine provided at your polling place. In order to vote for a candidate push down the lever over his name. You may indicate your preference for any person whether or not that person's name appears on the ballot. You will find, near the top of the machine, a row of slots with sliding covers. Push up the cover corresponding to the appropriate office, and write in the name of your candidate.

There is no absentee ballot in New Jersey, except for members of the Armed Forces.

PRIMARY ELECTIONS

8. Whom do you vote for at Primary Elections?

a. Vote for party candidates to run in General Elections. Political parties which polled ten percent of the vote in a preceding election of members of the General Assembly may nominate their candidates in Primary Elections. Other candidates may be placed on the General Election ballot by petition.

b. Party committee members. (See below, Question 12.)

9. Who may vote in the Primary Election?

New Jersey has so-called "closed" Primaries. At the Primary Election a registered voter must express his preference for one of the political parties and must make his selection among the candidates for nomination by that party only. Once you have established yourself as a member of a given party by voting in a Primary, you may not vote in the Primary of another party until you have refrained from voting in two successive Primary elections.

10. When and where do you vote?

On the third Tuesday in April, in your election district. (Primary election date has been changed several times by the State Legislature. In the past it has been held in May, June or September, as well as in April.)

ELECTION MACHINERY

11. How is an election administered?

1. The Union County Board of Elections sets up machinery for voting.
2. The County Clerk sets up the ballot and interprets laws pertaining to elections.
3. The City Clerk is in charge of elections in Linden.
4. Local Election Boards serve at the polls on election day. For each election district there are 4 election officials: 2 Democrats and 2 Republicans. In large election districts this is increased to 6: 3 Democrats and 3 Republicans.

Election Board members are selected by their County Committees and receive \$15.00 for each election day.

LOCAL POLITICAL ORGANIZATION

12. How are the political parties organized?

Each year each political party is entitled to elect (at the Primary) one committeeman and one committee woman from each election district. This constitutes the City Committee for each party and the party's representation on the County Committee. Each City Committee elects its own City Chairman. The City Committee forms the nucleus of the party and assigns party workers to specific jobs.

LOCAL ELECTION STATISTICS

13. How many Linden citizens are registered, and how many vote?

Citizens registered: 15,511 (Nov. 1950).

Citizens voting: 72.7% of those registered (Nov. 1950). (The percentage of citizens voting in Gubernatorial and Presidential elections runs higher.)

Citizens voting in Primary: 14% of those registered (April, 1950).

Directories



POLLING PLACES

Ward 1, District 1	Ashwell Room, Public Library, 31 E. Henry St.
District 2	Senior High School, Ainsworth St. entrance
Ward 2, District 1	Methodist Church Recreation Room, Wood Ave. & Knopf St.
District 2	School 8, Lafayette St. entrance
Ward 3, District 1	Junior High School, E. Elm St. entrance
District 2	St. Elizabeth's School, Hussa St. entrance
Ward 4, District 1	School 5, Middlesex St. entrance
District 2	School 5, E. Curtis St. entrance
District 3	School 5, E. Curtis St. entrance
Ward 5, District 1	School 4, Passaic Ave. entrance
District 2	Columbian Club, Reception Room, 118 Park Ave.
Ward 6, District 1	School 6, entrance nearest Wood Ave. on Morris Ave.
District 2	School 6 entrance nearest Clinton St. on Morris Ave.
District 3	School 6, entrance nearest Clinton St. on Morris Ave.
Ward 7, District 1	School 2, 18th St. entrance
District 2	School 2, 17th St. entrance
District 3	School 7, Tremley Point Rd.
Ward 8, District 1	School 3, Bachellor Ave. entrance
District 2	School 3, Dennis Place entrance
Ward 9, District 1	Presbyterian Church Recreation Room, Princeton Rd. entrance
District 2	Community House, 11 Pallant Ave. off Raritan Rd.
Ward 10, District 1	McManus School, Edgewood Rd. entrance nearest DeWitt Terr.

Note: Voting districts and polling places are subject to change. Check your polling place on the Sample Ballot which is mailed to every registered voter before each election, or in the City Clerk's notice of the election which is published among the legal notices in local newspapers.

SCHOOLS

School 1	728 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2668
School 2	S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3287
School 3	Grier Ave.	LI 3-3289
School 4	Cranford Ave.	LI 3-3288
School 5	Bower St.	LI 3-2666
School 6	19 E. Morris Ave.	LI 3-3385
School 7	Tremley Pt. Rd.	LI 3-3216
School 8	W. Blancke St.	LI 3-4397
McManus School	300 Edgewood Rd.	LI 3-7751
Junior High School	Coke Pl.	LI 2-2669
Senior High School	121 St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-2802
St. Elizabeth's School	170 Hussa St.	LI 3-2507
St. John The Apostle School	Valley Rd., Clark Twp.	RA 7-1360
St. Theresa's School	Clinton St. at Liberty Ave.	LI 2-4820
The Gregory School	18 University Circle	LI 3-3791

LIBRARIES

Public Library	31 E. Henry St.	LI 3-3426
Branches:		
Chandler Ave.	1009 Chandler Ave.	LI 3-3994
Grier Ave.	2500 Grier Ave.	LI 3-3999
Main St.	2806 Parkway Ave.	LI 3-4269
McManus	1900 Myrtle Terrace	LI 3-7727

RECREATION FACILITIES

Playgrounds (Summer months)

Woodrow Wilson Park	Summit Terrace
Second Ward Park	Stiles & West Elm St.
James Dobson Park	Maple Ave. & E. Blancke St.
Seventh Ward Park	Stiles St. & 17th St.
Eighth Ward Park	Bedle Place & Park Ave.
Tremley Park	Main St.
Lincoln Playground	Lincoln & Union Sts.
Fifth Ward Playground	Dill Ave. near Park Ave.
School 4 Playground	Cranford & Dill Aves.
Fourth Ward Park	McCandless St. near Dill Ave.
McManus School Playground	Edgewood Rd. near Myrtle Terrace
12th Street Playground	12th St. near S. Wood Ave.

Recreation Centers (October through March)

School 2	School 3	Junior High School
School 7	McManus School	Old City Hall

Softball Fields

Eighth Ward Park
Tremley Park
School 1 Playground
School 2 Playground
School 5 Playground

Handball Courts (2)

Woodrow Wilson Park

Tennis Courts (2)

Woodrow Wilson Park

Ice Skating Areas (2)

Woodrow Wilson Park
Eighth Ward Park

Badminton Courts (3, indoor)

School 8

Recreation Commission Office, Old City Hall, S. Wood Ave. & Wood Place

HEALTH CLINICS

Baby Keep Well Stations

Hours: Sept. through June: 2:00 - 4:00 P.M.

July and August: 10:00 - 12:00 A.M.

Doctor in attendance: Sept. through June: 3:30 - 4:00 P.M.

July and August: 11:30 - 12:00 A.M.

Toxoid booster shots and vaccine for pre-school children are given by the doctors at each clinic from 11:00 to 12:00 A.M. on the first clinic day of each month.

Locations and dates:

School 2	Every Thursday
School 3	Every Tuesday
School 5	Every Thursday
School 6	Every Wednesday
McManus	Every Tuesday

Venereal Disease Clinics:

Elizabeth General Hospital, Elizabeth Thursdays, 9:00 A.M.

St. Elizabeth's Hospital, Elizabeth Tuesdays, 9:00 A.M.

For other clinics, see Chapter V, Question 2 e.

CHURCHES

Congregation Ahvis Achim Anshe (Synagogue)	31 East 18th St.
Congregation Agudate Achin Anshe (Synagogue)	1220 E. St. Georges Ave.
Congregation Anshe Chesed (Synagogue)	Blancke St. at Maple Ave.
First Baptist Church	Cleveland & Lincoln Sts.
Full Gospel Pentecostal Church	E. Blancke & Bower Sts.
Grace Episcopal Church	138 E. Elm St.
Holy Family Community Center (Roman Catholic)	2789 Parkway Ave.
Holy Trinity Polish National Catholic Church	403 Ziegler Ave. at E. Elizabeth
Linden Baptist Church	2811 DeWitt Ter.
Linden Methodist Church	323 N. Wood Ave.
Linden Presbyterian Church	Princeton Rd. at Orchard Terr.
Linden Reformed Church	N. Wood Ave. at Henry St.
Mt. Morise Baptist Church	40 East 14th St.
St. Elizabeth's Roman Catholic Church	228 E. Blancke St.
St. George's Greek Catholic Church	760 E. Blancke St.
St. Paul's Lutheran Church	45 E. Elm St.
St. Theresa's Roman Catholic Church	Edgar Rd. & 705 Clinton St.
Slovak Presbyterian Church	124 Arthur St.

CLUBS AND ORGANIZATIONS

(The major part of this list was compiled by the Linden Public Library. We are grateful for permission to print it.)

Alcoholics Anonymous	Community Mothers' Club
Altar Guild of St. Paul's Lutheran Church	Congregation Ahvis Achim Anshe
Amalgamated Clothing Workers, C.I.O.	Congregation Ahvis Achim Anshe Auxiliary
Ambassadors Athletic and Social Club	Cooties, Pup Tent 50
Ambulance Corps, Linden Volunteer	Councilettes, National Council for Jewish Women
American Legion, Post 102	Couples Club, Linden Methodist Church
American Legion Auxiliary, Post 102	Couples Club, Linden Reformed Church
American Lithuanian Beneficial & Political Club	Couples Club, St. Paul's Lutheran Church
American Lithuanian Citizens Club	Craftsmens Club of Linden
American War Dads	Craft Ladies
Arians Athletic & Social Club	Daughters of America, Linden Council
Bamboo Club	Daughters of Scotia, Margaret MacLean Lodge 199
Blancke Street Synagogue	Deborah Tuberculosis League of Elizabeth, Linden and Roselle
Blancke Street Synagogue Auxiliary	Democratic Clubs
Boosters Club	Linden City, Linden Ladies, Polish-American, Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 4 (Colored), 5, 6, 7, 7 (Colored), 9
Boy Scouts of America	Drivers Union, A.F.L.
Troops 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 42, 49, 85	Dunaskin Club
Cub Packs 132, 133, 134, 136, 139, 233	Eagles, Fraternal Order of, Linden Aerie 2893
Mothers' Clubs Troops 32, 35, 36	Edward McGann Association
Brotherhood of St. Paul's Lutheran Church	Engineers Union, A.F.L.
Catholic Daughters of America, 1546, Court of Our Lady Fatima	Exchange Club
Catholic War Veterans, St. Theresa's Post 497	Exempt Firemen's Association
Catholic War Veterans Auxiliary, St. Theresa's Post 497	Federation of Polish Societies
Catholic Youth Organization, St. Elizabeth's Parish	F. D. Roosevelt Club
Catholic Youth Organization Sodality, St. Elizabeth's Church	Fin & Claw Game Club
Choir of St. George's Greek Catholic Church	Firemen's Brotherhood, A.F.L.
College Club	Future Home Makers Association, Linden High School

General Aniline Employees Organization
 German American Citizens Club
 Girl Scouts of America (incl. Brownies)
 Troops 26, 28, 30, 40, 43, 55, 57, 64,
 68, 73, 76, 84, 91, 92, 94, 98, 100, 101,
 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 112, 113, 114,
 117, 122, 123
 Grasselli Athletic Association
 Grasselli Employees Association
 Grasselli Veterans Association
 Guard of Honor, St. Elizabeth's Church
 Hadassah, Linden-Roselle Chapter
 Hadassah, Business & Professional Women's Division
 Happy Social Club
 Holy Name Society, St. Elizabeth's Parish
 Holy Name Society, St. Theresa's Parish
 Hook-Shots Rod & Gun Club
 Hungarian Round Table Charitable Association
 Huskies Social & Athletic Club
 Independent Citizens League
 Independent Greater Lodge of Linden
 Independent Petroleum Workers of N.J.
 International Association of Machinists, A.F.L.
 James Donahue Association
 Janitors Benevolent Association, Local 12
 Jewish War Veterans, Roselle-Linden Post 437
 Junior Judeans
 Junior Women of St. Theresa's Church
 Kiwanis Club
 Knights of Columbus, Linden Council 2859
 Knights of Columbus, Linden Council Auxiliary
 Knights of Lithuania, Council 13
 Knights of Pythias, Linden Lodge 2
 Ladies Aid, St. Paul's Lutheran Church
 Ladies Progress Club
 Lamplighters
 Leadburners Union, A.F.L.
 League of Women Voters of Linden
 Linden Children's Camp Fund, Inc.
 Linden Community Theatre, Inc.
 Linden Democratic City Committee
 Linden Fire Department Superior Officers Association
 Linden Hunting & Fishing Club
 Linden Independent
 Linden Industrial Association
 Linden League, Rahway Memorial Hospital
 Linden Luther League
 Linden Medical Society
 Linden Merchants Association
 Linden Model Aircraft Club
 Linden Rotary Club
 Linden Social Club
 Linden Sportsmens Rod & Gun Club
 Linden Stamp Club
 Linden Tavernkeepers Association
 Linden Teachers Association
 Linden Walking Blood Bank, Inc.
 Linden Women's Democratic Organization
 Linden Women's Hebrew Association
 Linden & Roselle Ladies Aid Society
 Lions Club
 Lions Club Auxiliary
 Lithuanian Alliance of America, Branch 285
 Lithuanian Central Committee
 Lithuanian Liberty Park, Inc.
 Lithuanian Liberty Park Ladies Social Club
 Lithuanian Liberty Park Tuna Club
 Lithuanian Roman Catholic Alliance of America, Branch 200
 Lithuanian Roman Catholic Women's Alliance of America, Branch 53
 Lithuanian Sun Sick & Benefit Society
 Lithuanian Workers Alliance of America
 Loyal Order of Moose
 Loyal Order of Moose Women's Auxiliary
 Luther League, St. Paul's Lutheran Church
 Mme. Pilsudski Society, Group 204
 Maple Tree Club
 Marine Corps League, Martin Danowski Detachment
 Marine Corps League Auxiliary, Martin Danowski Detachment
 Masons, Free & Associated, Cornerstone Lodge 299
 Masons Union, A.F.L.
 Mater Dei Club
 Methodist Youth Fellowship, Linden
 Methodist Church
 Missionary Society, St. Paul's Lutheran Church
 Mr. & Mrs. Club, Grace Episcopal Church
 Mothers Club, School 2
 Mothers-Teachers Group, St. Theresa's School
 National Council of Jewish Women
 Needlework Guild of America, Linden Branch
 Newcomers Club of Linden
 New Jersey Patrolmens Benevolent Association, Linden Local 42
 News & Needle Club
 Oil Workers International Union, C.I.O.
 Order of De Molay, Keystone Chapter
 Order of De Molay, Keystone Chapter Mothers Circle
 Order of Eastern Star, Emmaus Chapter 183
 Order of the Rainbow for Girls
 Parent-Teacher Associations

Schools 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, McManus, Junior High, Senior High
 Patrolmens Benevolent Association
 Pigeon Club
 Police & Firemen's Federal Credit Union
 Polish American Civic League, Inc.
 Polish American Hall
 Polish Benevolent Society Banner of Liberty
 Polish Women's Alliance, Group 779
 Polywogs
 Pribilia Association
 Progress Club
 Republican City Committee
 Republican Clubs
 Linden Republican Club, Inc., Linden Women's, West End
 Rosary Society, Church of St. John the Apostle
 Rosary Society, St. Elizabeth's Parish
 Rosary Society, St. Theresa's Church
 Russian American Citizens Club
 St. Anne's Social Club, St. George's Greek Catholic Church
 St. Martha's Guild, Grace Episcopal Church
 St. Mary's Guild, Grace Episcopal Church
 Senior Council of Jewish Women
 Senior Sodality of Mary, St. Theresa's Church
 Slavonic Citizens Club
 Slovak-American Citizens Association
 Solar Compounds Employees Association
 Sportsman's Rod & Gun Club
 Stanley's Association
 Starlin Club

Stonewall Building & Loan Association
 Stork Club
 Suburban Civic & Social Club
 Sunshine Club
 Sweetheart Garland Group 659
 Tau Kappa Sigma
 Teamsters and Chauffeurs Union, A.F.L.
 Tigers Athletic Club
 Tom Yamouny's Social & Athletic Club
 United Association of Journeymen and Apprentices of the Plumbing and Pipefitting Industry of the U.S. and Canada, A.F.L.
 United Auto Workers, C.I.O.
 United Electrical Workers
 United Lithuanian Relief Fund of America, Chapter 123
 United Mine Workers, District 50
 Upholsterers International Union, A.F.L.
 Veterans Council of Linden
 Veterans of Foreign Wars, John Russell Wheeler Post 397
 Veterans of Foreign Wars Auxiliary, John Russell Wheeler Post
 Williams Club
 Winchester Rod & Gun Club
 Women of the Moose
 Workmens Benefit Fund
 Women's Democratic Organization
 Women's Society for Christian Service, Linden Methodist Church
 Young Ladies Auxiliary, St. Theresa's Church
 Young Men of Zion
 Young Men of Zion Ladies Auxiliary
 Young People's Fellowship, Grace Episcopal Church
 Zionists, Linden-Roselle District

LOCAL INDUSTRIES

This list includes manufacturers, wholesalers, and industries offering services to other firms.

Abattoirs

Eastern Packing Co., Inc.
 Food Fair Stores, Inc., Meat Packing Div.
 Roselle Packing Co.

Aircraft and Aircraft Parts

Airtron, Inc.
 Marshall Engineering & Manufacturing Corp.
 Mattituck Airbase Corp.
 Pacific Airmotive Corp.
 Skyservice, Inc.
 Trade Ayer Co.

Automobiles and Automotive Parts

General Motors Corp.
 Mather Spring Co.

Chemicals

American Cyanamid Co.
 Bopf-Whittam Corp.
 Bush, W. J. & Co., Inc.
 duPont de Nemours, E. I. & Co.
 General Aniline Works
 A Division of General Aniline & Film Corp.
 Great Eastern Chemical Corp.
 Great Lakes Carbon Corp.
 Linde Air Products Co.
 Merck & Co., Inc.
 Osborn, C. J. Co.
 Solvents Recovery Service, Inc.

Clothing

Arthur Dress Co.
 Atlantic Romper Co., Inc.

Clothing (cont.)

Barton's, Inc.
Ber-Wed Manufacturing Co., Inc.
Ely Sportswear Co.
Hilton Manufacturing Co.
Linden Dress Co.
Volume Coat Co.

Contractors

Dolb Construction Co.
Gallo Asphalt Co.
Texas Eastern Transmission Corp.
Winans Contracting Co., Inc.

Electrical Supplies

Audio Corporation of America
Brook Electronics, Inc.
Heidt Electrical Supplies, Inc.

Foods and Beverages

Airline Foods Corp.
Arnold & Aborn Coffee Co.
Distillers Co., Ltd.
Food Fair Stores, Inc. (warehouse)
Gallo, Rocco (produce)
Lampert Dairy Farms
Linden Bottling Co., Inc.
Linden Dairy Farms
National Grocery Co.
Puritan Maid Donuts
Twin County Grocers, Inc.

Household Furnishings

Anchor Distributing Co., Inc.
Colony Furniture Co.
Realite Metal Products Co.
Royal Knight Products Co.
Salem Brothers
Simmons Co.

Lead Burners

American Lead Burning Co.
Derkiss Lead Burning Contractors

Machinery and Machine

Products

B & D Products, Inc.
Dahlsen Abrasive Co.
Eastern Mold & Engineering Co.
Henze Valve Co.
Industrial Machine & Engineering Co., Inc.
Micromatic Screw Co., Inc.
Production Engineering Co.
Saal & Hurt, Inc.
Universal Corrugated Box Machinery Corp.

Metal Products

Fabco Metal Products
Gwilliam Machine & Manufacturing Co.
U. S. Brass & Copper
Witte, W. Richard & Co.

Metal Stampings

East Side Metal Spinning & Stamping Corp.
Small Lot Stamping Co.

Oil Products

Cities Service Oil Co.
Cook's, Adams Sons, Inc.
Esso Standard Oil Co.
Sinclair Refining Co.
Sulflo, Inc.

Paints and Lacquers

Edlo Paint Co.
Standard Varnish Works
United Lacquer Manufacturing Corp.

Patterns

Linden Pattern & Woodworking Co.
Wright Pattern & Model Works

Phonograph Records

Regal Record Corp.
Transco Products Corp.
Wallis Original Record Corp.

Plumbing Supplies

Birdsall, W. A. & Co.
Duke Manufacturing Co., Inc.

Research

Chemical Construction Corp.
Linden Research Laboratories
Standard Oil Development Co.

Sprinklers—Automatic

Guardian Sprinkler Co.
Roden, Wilbur I.

Steel Products

Alloy Steel Products Co., Inc.
American Flange & Manufacturing Co., Inc.
Bowsteel Distributors Corp.
Newark Steel Drum Co.
Rheem Manufacturing Co.

Trucks and Trucking

A A A Trucking Corp.
Anchor Motor Freight N. Y. Corp.
Berwick Transporters, Inc.
Brooks Transportation
Coastal Contracting Co.
Edgar Road Tank Works
International Harvester Co.
Linden Motor Freight Co., Inc.
Sober, Howard, Inc.

Welders and Welding

Equipment

Goodlife, J. W. & Son
Ives, L. G. Welding Service
Keystone Welding Co.
Linden Fabricating & Welding Co.
Monitor Welding Co.

Wood and Wood Products

Baum & Willse, Inc.
Linden Crate & Box Co.
Wilber & Manasse, Inc.
Woodcraft Manufacturing Co.

Others

Alfi Wholesale Drug Co.
Consolidated Rubber Manufacturing Co.
Cooperative Metal Co. (scrap metal)
Gross A Candle Co., Inc.
Industrial Bearings, Inc. (nonferrous foundry)
Layne-New York Co., Inc. (well-drillers)
Lloyd Products Co. (brushes)
Metrotex, Inc. (cotton material for uniforms)
Morey-La Rue Laundry Co.
New Jersey Awning & Tent Co.
Park Plastics Co.

Refractory Coatings Co.
Ross Publishing Co.
Smith & Kanzler Corp. (asbestos)
Solar Compounds Corp. (wire and paper coatings)
Solar Varnish Corp. (wire and paper coatings)
Star Optical Co.
Style-Craft Industries Co. (cardboard products)
Thorn-Wilmerding Corp. (construction materials)
Tobacco Machine Supply Co., Inc. (vending machines)
Transcontinental Gas Pipe Line Corp.
United Excavating Co.
Volupte (cosmetics)
Wesley & Winter, Inc. (paper converters)
Western Equipment Corp. (export and import)
Wing, L. J. Manufacturing Co. (ventilating equipment)

CLASSIFIED BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL DIRECTORY

These businesses support local projects and are a part of our community. Try Linden first. Through notices in the local papers every businessman in Linden has been given the opportunity of listing his business in this Directory.

Accountants

Dorosin & Zemel, 423 N. Wood Ave. LI 3-5151
Jindrak, Frank J. & Co., 15 N. Wood Ave. LI 3-4040
Singer & Singer, 447 N. Wood Ave. LI 3-8236

Aircraft

Richmond Flying Service, Linden Airport LI 2-10279
Skyservice, Inc., Linden Airport LI 3-8800

Animal Hospitals (See also Veterinarians)

Linden Dog & Cat Hospital, 1824 E. St. Georges Ave. LI 3-3092
Town & Country Animal Hospital, 1506 E. St. Georges Ave. LI 3-8234

Architects

Scheingarten, Milton L., 59 Edgewood Rd. LI 3-3571
Valvano, Domenic A., 122 S. Stiles St. LI 2-3492
Weber, Albert F., 15 N. Wood Ave. LI 3-4815

Automobile Dealers

A & D Motor Sales, 1330 E. St. Georges Ave. LI 3-8818
Auto Motor Sales, 520 E. St. Georges Ave. LI 3-7595
Center Auto Sales & Service, 915 W. St. Georges Ave. LI 2-9697
Dal Motors, Inc., 1742 E. St. Georges Ave. LI 3-6868
Di Feo Motors (Chrysler-Plymouth), 240 E. St. Georges Ave. LI 3-6893
Interstate Auto Mart, 101 W. St. Georges Ave. LI 3-2474
Langert Chevrolet Sales & Service, 107 W. Edgar Rd. LI 3-4900
Linden Auto Mart, 1700 E. St. Georges Ave. LI 3-7063

Automobile Dealers (cont.)

Linden Auto Sales, Inc. (Kaiser-Frazer), 15 W. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-3789
Mrozek Auto Sales (Pontiac), 415 Roselle St.	LI 2-2636
Norwood Motors, Inc., 646 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-8340
Oldsmobile Sales & Service, 400 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-3444
Olenik Motors (Nash), 824 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-2983
Park Auto Sales, 1914 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-3405
Picture Frame, 521 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-7650
Raymond Motor Sales (Mercury), 314 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-8200
Shamrock Motors, 600 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-2866
Sherling Motor Car Co., 1414 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-3765
Spitler Motors, 132 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-9666
State Auto Sales, Inc., 1922 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-7620
Towne Motors, Inc., 15 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-2920
Union County Buick Co., 300 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-8330
United Auto Sales, 1832 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-7596
Widger Motors, Inc. (Dodge-Plymouth), 100 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-4242

Automobile Parts and Accessories

Associated Auto Parts Co., 17 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-4884
Bell Auto Parts, Elizabeth & Park Aves.	LI 3-7044
Everlast Auto Top, Seatcover & Glass Co., 724 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-7314
G & M Auto Stores, Inc., 1128 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-3568
Sentry Auto Stores, 114 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4179

Automobile Service and Repairs (See also Service Stations)

B & B Automotive Repairs, 1528 W. Blancke St.	LI 2-3845-W
Bergan's Garage, 1027 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-8174
Bernie's Auto Service, 740 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-8885
Bryant, J. Auto Service, 1201 Baltimore Ave.	LI 3-6773
Car Haven, 1442 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-4896
Charlie's Economy Garage, 1126 E. Middlesex St.	LI 2-4975
Dooley's Garage, 622 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-2486
Edgar Road Garage, Inc., 1636 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-3459
George's Auto Repair, 233 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 2-7056
Haviland, H., 115 Lower Rd.	LI 3-8276
Hirschman's (storage), 918 Chandler Ave.	LI 3-3016
Kologi Brake & Ignition Sales and Service, 2000 Grier Ave.	LI 3-3027
Lopez Body Works, 1444 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-2820
Mike's Body Shop, 716 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-3244
Modern Auto Laundry, 1616 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 2-10285
Pavlik, S., 210 Jefferson Ave.	LI 3-4086
Rose Auto Radiator Works, 1720 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-8877
Sherling Garage, 1414 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-3181
Shyke's Garage, 738 Washington Ave.	LI 2-9783
Sid's Garage, 102 W. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-3332
Standard Brake Service, 176 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-9654
T & M Garage, 1921 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-4637
Woodlawn Auto Paint Shop, 710 Woodlawn Ave.	LI 3-3695
Wray's Garage, 1051 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-7644

Bakeries

Bertwell Bakers, 2101 Grier Ave.	LI 3-8096
Eichner's Bakery, 216 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2759
Freihofer, William Baking Co., 915 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-5177
Korona's Bakery, 318 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4483

Bakeries (cont.)

Pavel's Bakery, 115 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3642
Puritan Maid Donuts, 114 W. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 2-10229
Tacson's Bakery, 636 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-8120
Tempting Home-made Pies, Inc., 54 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-7760
Victoria Bakery, 105 W. Munsell Ave.	LI 3-3151

Banks

Linden Trust Co., 201 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-9000
St. George Branch, 1158 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-3100
Sunnyside Branch, 236 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-2979

Barbers

Andy's Barber Shop, 443 N. Wood Ave.	
Carter's Barber Shop, 1114 E. St. Georges Ave.	
Chiaramonte's Barber Shop, 216 W. Elizabeth Ave.	
Diduk T., 1204 E. St. Georges Ave.	
Father & Son Barber Shop, 14 Knopf St.	
Fidelity Barber Shop, 19 E. Elizabeth Ave.	
Modern Sanitary Barber Shop, 4 W. Blancke St.	
Plaza Barber Shop, 7 E. Price St.	
Rainbow Barber Shop, W. St. Georges Ave.	

Beauty Shops

Chase, Mrs. Irene, 513 Washington Ave.	LI 3-4654
Emil's Beauty Salon, 218 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-8167
Genevieve Hair Stylist, 31 E. Gibbons St.	LI 3-3587
Jewell's Beauty Salon, 13 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3697
Kay's Beauty Salon, 400 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4229
Maude's Beauty Salon, 1226 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-4788
Myrtle's Beauty Salon, 12 E. Blancke St.	LI 3-4359
Nino's Beauty Salon, 414 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4717
Powder Box Beauty Shop, 409 Roselle St.	LI 3-7790
Rosalie Beauty Salon, 1408 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4394
Vanity Beauty Salon, 1132 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-7652
Village Beaute Salon, 1900 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-3368
Vincent's Beauty Salon, 716 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-10269
Vogue Beauty Salon, 100 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2508

Beverages

Home Beverage Co., 732 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-8968
Union Beverages, Inc., Union and John Sts.	LI 3-3468

Bicycles

Linden Cycle Shop, 25 E. Price St.	LI 2-2872
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Blue Printer

Linden Blue Print Co., 27 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-4996
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Bowling Alleys

Linden Bowling Academy, 103 S. Wood Ave.	LI 2-9647
Linden Recreation, Inc., 23 E. Price St.	LI 2-4080
St. George Bowl, 1198 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-7021
Tremley Point Center, 3005 Tremley Point Rd.	LI 2-4702

Building Contractors

Bay Construction Corp., Academy Terr.	LI 3-3720
Carteret Construction Co., 223 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4557

Building Contractors (cont.)

De Soto Building Corp., 101 W. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-3363
Dwoyer, Charles F., 218 W. Price St.	LI 2-10289
Garden State Builders, Inc., 442 Fernwood Ter.	LI 3-8098
Gordon Construction Co., 1436 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-7486
Knudsen, Carl, 131 Palisade Rd.	LI 3-7516
Martone Bros. Construction Co., 830 Ercama St.	LI 3-2898
Mindurski, John, 930 Woodlawn Ave.	LI 2-7375-J
Natie, Leon & Sons, 722 Maple Ave.	LI 2-3390
Nycz, Jos. & Sons, 1123 Passaic Ave.	LI 3-4465
Puzyr Construction Corp., 35 Hillcrest Ter.	LI 3-8815
Sealander, Val H., 1203 Summit Ter.	LI 3-4427

Building Materials

Allied Lumber Co., Inc., 101 W. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-4070
Bayway Sash & Door Co., Inc., 400 Ashton Ave.	LI 3-4480
CCC Corp., 2108 S. Wood Ave.	LI 2-4694
Farber Bros. Supply Co., Inc., 1025 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-2900
Hudak, G., 130 Arthur St.	LI 3-2851
Insulrock Corp., E. Linden Ave.	LI 3-8240
Liberty Bell Trading Co., 1436 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-4662
Linden Lumber Co., Inc., 1402 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-7663
Metal Window Service, 19 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-8862
Nadel Lumber & Fuel Co., 1520 W. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-3240
Rosenon Lumber Co., 1184 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-6641
Thorn-Wilmerding Corp., Marshes Dock Rd.	LI 2-4422
United Building Products Co., Inc., 1500 W. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 2-10230

Bus Lines

Beviano Chartered Service, 1105 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3564
Villani Bus Co., Inc., 115 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3337

Cemeteries and Monuments

Clover Leaf Park Cemetery Ass'n., 101 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-7440
Linden Monumental Works, Inc., 1510 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 3-4450
Mount Calvary Cemetery, E. Edgar Rd.	LI 3-3665
Rosedale & Linden Memorial Park, E. Edgar Rd.	LI 3-4990
Rosehill Cemetery & Crematory, E. Edgar Rd.	LI 3-3900

Chair Caner

Wade, William L., 23 E. 19th St.	LI 3-5273
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Children's Wear

Kempner's Children Shop, 310 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-5070
Lee Rostel Children's Shoppe, 712 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-10232
Lee's Children's Wear, 204 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-10225
Youth Guild, Inc., 400 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-7396

Chiropodists

Hensher, C. O. Dr., 218 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-7033
Wylie, William Dr., 110 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-3505

Chiropactors

McCormack, D. A. Dr., 27 E. Elm St.	LI 3-3671
Mandell, Emanuel Dr., 225 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2992
Watter, M. J. Dr., 101 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-8964
Widom, George J. Dr., 607 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-7793

Cigars

Herman, D., 226 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-3418
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Confectioners and Ice Cream

Al's Luncheonette, 1192 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-4452
Bernstein, B., 1801 S. Wood Ave.	LI 2-3299
Bohling, John, 202 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-3961
Diskin & Brod, 1200 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-2652
Di Leo, A., 1707 S. Wood Ave.	LI 2-9746
Elmwood Sweet Shop, 503 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-2843
Fischler's Confectionery, 437 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-9845
Goody Shoppe, 638 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-9706
Herbie's Confectionery, 3008 Tremley Point Rd.	LI 2-9848
J & K Confectionery, 1901 Grier Ave.	LI 2-3565
Loft Candy Corp., 228½ N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-8194
Martineau, Mrs. Theresa, 39 W. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-4992
McLeod, L., 1303 Baltimore Ave.	LI 2-9680
Pakrul, Henry, 425 Roselle St.	LI 2-3412
Penn Sweet Shop, 7 S. Wood Ave.	LI 2-3157
Pierner, Earl O., 152 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-7045
Poznan, Joseph, 701 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 2-9898
Roy's Confectionery, 534 E. Price St.	LI 2-4878
Sam's Confectionery, 906 Roselle St.	LI 2-3799
Schoenberg, W., 908 S. Wood Ave.	LI 2-2448
Scuttlebutt Confectionery, 1501 S. Wood Ave.	LI 2-9769
Sugar Bowl, 225 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-3757
Szablewski, M., 1418 Roselle St.	LI 2-9614
Tompkins Ice Cream Co., Inc., 215 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-9618
Vena's Confectionery, 2110 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-9811
Village Sweet Shop, 1902 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-4509

Contractors (See also Electrical Contractors and Tile Contractors)

Caggiano, J. (mason), 11 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-7425
Cook, Otto, 326 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-2505
Fiskin, Morris (mason), 408 E. Price St.	LI 3-4631
Miller, Martin, 9 W. Stimpson Ave.	LI 2-8233-M
Noviello, J. (mason), 322 E. Blancke St.	LI 3-8208

Corsets (See Women's Wear)**Dancing Academy**

Wylie School of Dancing, 201 Blancke St.	LI 3-4597
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Delicatessens

Bugan's Market, 1110 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-7512
Carlton Market (Peg & Ed Laux), 313 N. Park Ave.	LI 2-3890
Chester's Delicatessen, 222 S. Stiles St.	LI 2-4451
Elm-Wood Delicatessen, 435 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-9048
Elsie and Lee's Delicatessen, 423 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2865
Gelles, Michael, 323 Maple Ave.	LI 3-8856
Henrietta's Delicatessen, 2424 Edgar Rd.	LI 2-9615
Holly Crest Delicatessen & Grocery Store, 626 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-7078
Kiseli, John E., Jr., 5 Cedar Ave.	LI 2-9766
Leo's Pantry, 221 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4149
Linden Dairy, 210 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4382
Mary's Food Market, Park and Dill Aves.	
Matuska, A., 3106 Tremley Point Rd.	LI 2-9668

Delivery Service (See Trucking)**Dental Laboratory**

Pelosi Dental Laboratory, 813 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-7728
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Dentists

Arnold, George, D.D.S., 228 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-7079
Dobranski, S. F., D.D.S., 607 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-10265
Eiser, Harold H., D.D.S., 1200 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-3037
Fastow, H., D.D.S., 420 Academy Ter.	LI 3-8809
Gushin, Abram, D.D.S., 516 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3354
Harris, S., D.D.S., 210 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-7590
Joseph, Robert L., D.D.S., 1507 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-8396
Legband, Fred T., D.D.S., 509 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4340
Levenberg, I., D.D.S., 223 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2743
Margulies, David B., D.D.S., 133 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2665
Potters, Milton, D.D.S., 1308 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-5252
Reibel, P. J., D.D.S., 11 E. Elm St.	LI 3-3066
Schwartz, I. B., D.D.S., 623 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-5278
Scopp, Richard W., D.D.S., 113 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-8848
Slominger, A. M., D.D.S., 801 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4521
Tallon, Thomas L., D.D.S., 813 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-8212
Van Eerde, William E., D.D.S., 911 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4265
Wexler, Bernard, D.D.S., 1801 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4055
Yarman, A., D.D.S., 834 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4126

Detective Agency

Grondin Detective Agency, 13 Jones Pl.	LI 3-3214
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Drug Stores

Ar-Kay Drug Store, 700 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-5200
Aron's Drug Store, 1180 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-8188
City Hall Pharmacy, 235 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3553
Crest Drug Store, 628 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-4445
Holtzman, A. J., 901 S. Wood Ave.	LI 2-9850
McCarthy's Pharmacy, 523 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4664
Park Drugs, 1732 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-10275
Plaza Cut Rate Drug Store, 314 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-3855
Plaza Drug Co., 1261 W. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-7687
Shor's Pharmacy, 105 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4155
Whelan Drug Store, 100 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-3521

Dry Cleaners and Tailors

Allied Tailors, 35 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 2-6811
Band Box Cleaners & Dyers, 1903 Grier Ave.	LI 3-7612
Birch Cleaning, Dyeing and Tailoring, 8 E. Blancke St.	LI 3-7478
Bond Cleaners, 110 N. Wood Ave.	
Bryant Cleaners & Dyers, 1182 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-3608
Diskin, S. (tailor), Chandler Ave.	
Enterprise Cleaners & Tailors, 423 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2559
Fischer, Morris (tailor), 325 E. Price St.	LI 3-2844
Flamingo Cleaners, 1730 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-8034
French Cleaners, 1609 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3662
Highway Plaza Cleaners & Dyers, 1162 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-7490
Kleen-Rite Cleaners, 920 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4283
Mercury Cleaners & Tailors, 1130 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-7300
Nick's Tailors & Cleaning, 13 Knopf St.	LI 3-7788
Plaza Cleaners and Dyers, 210 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4367
Professional Cleaners, 332 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-10281
Roxy Cleaners & Dyers, 599 W. Price St.	LI 3-3793
Sewing Shop, 1142 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-3025

Dry Cleaners and Tailors (cont.)

Siegel, Mrs. H., 1424 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-7789
Star Cleaners, Inc. 1 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-8912
Suburban Cleaners, 1006 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-7776
Sunshine Tailors, 27 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-2940
Taft Cleaners, 622 W. St. Georges Ave.	
Victory Tailor Shop, 320 Roselle St.	LI 3-3183
Zitter's Cleaners and Dyers, 609 Roselle St.	LI 2-3819

Duplicating and Addressing

Acme Mimeograph Service, 129 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3205
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Electrical Appliances and Repairs**(See also Radios and Television; House Furnishings)**

D U Electrical Center, W. St. Georges Ave.	
Filter Queen Distributors, Inc., 827 Summit Ter.	LI 3-4724
Linden Fixit Shop, 11 S. Wood Ave.	LI 2-10297
Reliable Refrigeration Service, 110 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-7091

Electrical Contractors

Blancke Electric Co., 1809 Summit Ter.	LI 3-2804
Melrose Electrical Co., 838 N. Stiles St.	LI 3-2427
Mikos, L., 1658 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-7097
Spaziani, J. B., 511 Clinton St.	LI 3-7484
Standard Electric Motor Repair Co., 1600 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 3-6604
Taylor, C. N., 106 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2808
Waler's Electric Service, 702 Summit Ter.	LI 3-7081
White Electric Co., Inc., 1024 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-7520

Engines—Diesel

Linden Diesel Service, 2411 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 3-7738
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Fabrics (See House Furnishings; Upholsterers)**Finance Companies**

City Finance Co., 220 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-5050
Civil Loan Co., 401 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-9080

Floor Coverings

Ajax Shop, 23 E. Price St.	LI 3-7646
Burke, John J. (carpet reweaving), 11 Lucien Pl.	LI 2-5026-W
Linden Linoleum Co., 25 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-9644
Mortkowitz, Al. (carpet layer), 408 E. Price St.	LI 3-4631
T & J Carpet Contractors (cleaning), 740 Essex Ave.	LI 3-2729

Florists

Addalia's Flower Shop, 146 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-7795
Clinton Florists, 102 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 3-4109
House of Flowers, 706 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-3344
Linden Florists, 138 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 3-3686

Food Markets—Groceries, Meat, Fish, Poultry, Fruits and Vegetables

Acme Markets, 26 N. Wood Ave.	
330 W. St. Georges Ave.	
Alex's Food Market, 314 Hazel Ave.	LI 3-3034
Al's Market, 901 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4612
Andy's Market, 1026 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-7426
Arontchuk's Live Poultry Market, 1209 Union St.	LI 3-8852
B & M Meat Market, 1124 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-7688
Becker, F., 1731 S. Wood Ave.	LI 2-7072

Food Markets, etc. (cont.)

Berman's Dairy, 1150 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-3975
Beshunsky, M., 1176 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-2954
Botta, Joseph, 30 E. Price St.	LI 3-4067
Brenner, N., 9 E. Price St.	LI 3-3464
Bushinsky, J., 100 W. 15th St.	LI 2-2656
C & M Food Market, 1200 Roselle St.	LI 3-3351
Cohen, Herman, 1007 Chandler Ave.	LI 3-3913
Di Leo's Meat Market, 124 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2886
Dorr's Grocery, 231 W. Price St.	LI 2-9612
Easse, G., 300 W. 15th St.	LI 3-2945
Economy Meat Market, 207 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4026
Elfand's Live Poultry & Egg Market, Roselle St.	
Ernie's Poultry Market, 1212 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-2853
Eska, A. L., 2500 Grier Ave.	LI 3-8970
Feldstein's Fish Store, 27 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3837
Forstenhausler, G. J., 702 Clinton Ave.	LI 3-3854
Frank's Market, 600 W. Henry St.	LI 2-3049
G & G Vegetable Market, 205 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3943
Great Atlantic & Pacific Tea Co., 326 N. Wood Ave.	
Grier Supermarket, 2117 Grier Ave.	LI 3-2911
Haba, Frank, 601 W. Price St.	LI 2-3902
Harry's Food Store, 1900 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-2564
Hart, Glenn, 340 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2772
Helen's Market, 130 Arthur St.	LI 3-7787
Hy-Way Poultry Market, 204 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 3-7510
Jack's Market, 1736 E. Elizabeth Ave.	
Kimmelman, Alex, 15 E. Price St.	LI 3-2958
Kimmelman, R., 1144 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-3632
King's Super Market, 23 E. Price St.	LI 2-9617
Kiseli, John, 1517 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4829
Kleemeyer & Merkel, Inc., 720 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-7638
Krakow, 305 Roselle St.	
Kurek, B., 319 Roselle St.	LI 3-2573
Linden Fruit Exchange, 219 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3406
Linden Live Poultry Market, 7 Paul St.	LI 3-5057
Linden Pork Store, 123 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-5086
Linden Public Market, 224 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4869
Louie's Market, 701 Knopf St.	LI 2-4477
M & P Super Market, 1218 Roselle St.	LI 3-6715
Marques, J. J., 924 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-6823
Masson, George E., 599 W. Price St.	LI 3-3075
Mayrose Meat Market, 5 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-7497
Minkin, H., 1304 Lincoln St.	
Paterson, G., 1200 S. Wood Ave.	LI 2-2951
Patrusevich, J., 837 Tuxedo Pl.	LI 3-7416
Pied Piper Super Markets, 1726 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-10234
Plotkin, P., 1206 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-3285
Pungerchar, Charles, 200 Jefferson Ave.	LI 2-3084
Quality Meat Market, 225 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-3423
Royal Grocery Co., 521 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2755
Ruback, J., 900 Chandler Ave.	LI 3-3450
Sam's Quality Market, 1164 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-9779
Sunnyside Meat Market, 239 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-4472
Suszko, Paul, 309 N. Stiles St.	LI 2-2679

Food Markets, etc. (cont.)

Szaloy, M., 1174 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-4782
Tremley Point Market, 3013 Tremley Pt. Rd.	LI 3-3043
Union Food Store, 700 Washington Ave.	LI 3-3968
Universal Food Markets, Inc., 630 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-9634
Walter's Food Shop, 1726 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-3581

Fuel Dealers

Albert Fuel Co., 27 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-4613
Androvich, I. A., 1132 Monmouth Ave.	LI 3-5191
Apex Oil Co., 201 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-4893
Eisenbud, B., 420 Grant St.	Chestnut 5-2130
Linden Oil Supply, Inc., 515 E. Husa St.	LI 3-4533
Lutz Oil Co., Inc., 822 Meacham Ave.	LI 3-4784
Nadel Lumber & Fuel Co., 1520 W. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-3240
Paffrath Brothers, 1415 Clinton St.	LI 3-7050
R H Esso Service, 1135 Clark St.	LI 3-6840
Rathjen Brothers, Inc., 901 E. Linden Ave.	LI 3-4030
Simone Brothers Coal & Supply Co., 1405 Harding Ave.	LI 3-2726
Wood Coal & Fuel Co. (Gene Rathjen), 11 W. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 2-3631

Funeral Directors

Budrecki & Sons, 242 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2594
Burns, F. T., 2124 E. St. Georges Ave.	EL 2-3270
Higgins & Lee Funeral Home, 301 E. Blancke St.	LI 3-4993
Miller's Funeral Home, 500 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3264
Patrick, Edward E., 635 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4119
Poppy Funeral Home, 105 W. Gibbons St.	LI 2-6931
Wojciechowski Funeral Home, 346 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2930

General Merchandise

Brunal Supply Co., 36 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-4559
Oscar's Sport Shop, 421 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-8958
Woolworth, F. W. Co., 300 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4636

Gift Shop

Granger & Kling Gift Shop, 433 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2467
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Glass—Auto, Plate, Window, etc.

Alberto's Glass Frame & Lock Shop, 105 S. Wood Ave.	LI 2-3455
Union County Plate Glass Co., 619 Ziegler Ave.	LI 3-6764
Waler's Glazing Service, 702 Summit Ter.	LI 3-7081
Yellen Brothers Glass Co., 710 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-8100

Golf Driving Range

Fairway Golf Range, W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-9602
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Hardware

Anderson Brothers Hardware Store, 624 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-7034
Bianco's Paint & Hardware, 2326 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-8814
Goodfriend's Paint & Houseware Store, 217 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2670
Koenig Hardware Co., 126 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-7600
Linden Hardware & Paint, Inc., 1190 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-6900
Pauls' Maintenance Service, 243 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-7052
St. George Paint & Wallpaper Supply, 1136 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-4914
Sweet Sells Paint Co., 416 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-3002
Willensky, Israel (paint), 726 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-7614
Wood Ave. Hardware Co., 428 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3136

Hotels

Hy-Way Hotel, 207 W. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-3650
Linden Hotel, 15 S. Wood Ave.	LI 2-3563

House Furnishings

Ajax Shop (venetian blinds), 23 E. Price St.	LI 3-7646
American Furniture Co., 213 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4021
Goodfriend's Paint & Houseware Store, 217 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2670
Howard Outfitters, 106 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3875
Kerner's Curtain Shop, 308 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2409
Linden Stove Supply Co., 1310 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-3268
Nu-View Venetian Blind Co., 401 Knopf St.	LI 3-7053
Royal Knight Products Co. (lamps), 9 E. Price St.	LI 3-2995
S K Housewares, 710 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-5194
Salem Brothers (lamps), 104 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-4433
Sam's Bargain Store, 1150 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-4428
Singer Sewing Machine Co., 400 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-6757
Sol's Variety Store, 1228 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-3559
Starland Bedding Co., 226 E. Elm St.	LI 3-3614
Turchin's Department Store, 116 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3933
Unity House Furnishers, 616 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-8845
Wood Avenue Fabric Center, 212 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-8887
Young, A. U., 40 Melrose Ter.	LI 2-7781

House Repairs—Carpenters, Painters, Decorators, etc.

Atlas Painting Co., 45 Swarthmore Rd.	LI 3-4141
Billy, John (painter), 1102 Orchard Terr.	LI 3-6774
Bozenski, W. E. (carpenter), 633 Maple Ave.	LI 2-10207
Colonial Painters & Decorators, Inc., 332 Spruce St.	LI 3-6937
Francuz, Joseph (painter), 540 Lafayette St.	LI 3-4745
Idec, W. M. (carpenter), 318 E. Curtis St.	LI 3-8822
Linden Decorating Co., 210 E. Henry St.	LI 3-3290
Linden Pattern & Woodworking Co., W. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-4688
Matulionis, J. P. (painter), 31 W. 12th St.	LI 3-7518
Sikora, John (painter), 431 Lafayette St.	LI 3-7083
Sonderland's Wood Shop, 323 E. Linden Ave.	LI 3-4463
Strain, Joseph (carpenter), 2133 Dill Ave.	LI 3-4443
Williams, M. A. (painter), 1625 N. Stiles St.	LI 3-4726
Wojcio, Steve (painter), 423 N. Stiles St.	LI 3-7627
Zall Painting & Decorating Co., 19 W. Price St.	LI 3-3329
Zbranak, Joseph, Jr. (painter), 114 S. Stiles St.	LI 3-2520
Zelenz, R. J. (painter), 905 W. Henry St.	LI 3-6832

Ice

Linden Ice Co., 18 Donaldson Pl.	LI 3-2822
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Insurance and Real Estate

Bravo, Alfred M., 601 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-7666
Center Agency, 228 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-2729
Danninger, Mrs. M., 209 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3229
Fedor, John Realty Co., 530 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3545
Hebel & Hebel, 243 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-5293
Jersek Real Estate, 202 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-3668
Kugler, J. W., 432 Maple St.	LI 3-2721
Levine, Louis, Inc., 223 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4050
Linden Agency, 9 W. Price St.	LI 3-4144
Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., 204 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-9050
Mitros, Frank A., 424 Miltonia St.	LI 2-4148-M

Insurance & Real Estate (cont.)

Palermo, N. M., Inc., 7 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3573
Palermo, William G., 441 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2424
Phyllis Realty Co., 1208 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-2753-J
Rakin Agency, 200 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4777
Rosen, B., 453 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-8170
Schachter Realty, 101 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-8282
Sep, Louis, 715 W. Elm St.	LI 3-5225
Shumsky, Louis W., 1194 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-3085
Valvano, Dennis J., 6 W. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-4047

Jewelry and Watch Repairing

Di-Minni's, 117 N. Wood Ave.	
Fitzsimmon's, 421 Roselle St.	
Frytak's Jewelers, 7½ Elizabeth Ave.	
Greenberg's, 206 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4300
Hubatka, Charles, 212 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3283
Linden Jewelers, 316 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4537
Malkin, Charles, 1176 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-2595
Noll Jewelers, 24 E. Price St.	LI 2-2642

Laundries

Bill's Launderette, 724 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-9675
Edison Laundry Service, 1122 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-6909
Linden City Laundry, Inc., 300 W. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-3434
Linden Launder-E-Z, 8 W. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-2570
Manning's Cut Rate Laundry, 1115 Husa St.	LI 2-6881
Messenger's Linen Supply, 1517 Pennsylvania Ave.	LI 3-3708
Morey-La Rue Laundry Co., Lidgerwood Ave.	LI 3-5000

Lawn Mowers

George's Repair Shop, 21 Main St.	LI 3-4969
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Lawyers

Braun, Julius, 222 E. Elm St.	LI 3-4949
Dvorin, Robert M., 110 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-3505
Fedor, John, Jr., 530 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3545
Foxman, Louis, 101 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-5257
Gadomski-Leonard, Veronica C., 108 W. Price St.	LI 2-7786
Kaplowitz, Leo, 129 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3205
Keiler, Henry F., 707 Academy Ter.	LI 3-3237
Krueger, Jerome, 826 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-9003-J
Leonard, Charles E., 126 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-7786
Levenson, Milford E., 228 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-3175
Lindabury, J. S., 725 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2982
Litwin, Seymour, 1208 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-2753-J
Magner, Richard B., 126 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3498
Margulies, Emanuel, 129 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3205
Monico, Joseph C., 15 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4232
Mopsick, Harry, 100 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4543
Nohemie, Benjamin, 416 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-5045
Orlando, Stephen, 431 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2423
Rakin, Louis, 200 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2677
Schwartz, I. V., 100 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3310
Sevack, Milton, 225 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2761
Sevrin, Henry, 225 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2761
Weidenburner, Chester, 15 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3878
Winetsky, Lewis, 225 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2761

Liquor (See also Taverns)

Balak's Liquor Store, 2402 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-3077
Caruso's Liquor Store, 431 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-5040
Fink's Liquor Store, 211 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2699
Huberts Liquor Store, 1101 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3225
Marty & Bill's Liquors, 1004 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-6899
Matty's Liquor Store, 618 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-8388
R & S Liquors, 102 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3261

Lunch Rooms and Restaurants (See also Taverns)

Adam's Luncheonette, 10 E. Blancke St.	LI 2-4983
Ann's Restaurant, 800 Brunswick Ave.	LI 2-2858
B & G Coffee Shoppe, 1126 E. St. Georges Ave.	
Camp's Restaurant, 730 West St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-9694
Edgar Diner, 35 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-3481
G. M. Diner, N. Stiles St. & Elizabeth Ave.	LI 2-9836
Hollywood Drive In, E. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-9776
Jack's Diner, 522 W. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-3541
Kris & Ted's Pizzeria, 126 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-9868
La Pizza's Restaurant, W. St. Georges Ave.	
Linden Grill, 2309 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-9851
Linden Restaurant, 19 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-9721
Magfra, The, 1103 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-9894
Millie's Diner, 201 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-9689
Nibble Nook, 1022 W. Blancke St.	LI 2-9893
Parker House, Linden Airport	LI 2-9663
Plaza Restaurant, 104 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-3182
Restaurant New Yorker, 111 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-9662
Rite Spot Diner, 1800 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-9777
Savonarola & Johnson, 126 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-3167
Twentieth Century Box Lunch, 12 W. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-4146
Warinanco Restaurant, 1728 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-3293
White Crown Hamburger Stand, 1000 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-9885
White Tower Restaurant, 901 W. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-3626

Mason Contractors (See Contractors)

Men's Furnishings

Everett's Men's Shop, 702 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-9071
George's Men & Boys Wear, 728 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-10255
Kaplan's Department Store, 218 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3210
Linden Clothing Shop, 226 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3294
Murray's Men's & Boy's Shop, 214 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4005
Palmer's Men's Shop, 401 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-8298
Sid's Men Shop, 1160 E. St. Georges Ave.	
Wetzel, H. P., 125 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3164

Milk and Dairy Products

Gurski, Thomas, 2012 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-9007
Kaplowitz, A., 701 Roselle St.	LI 3-3044
Kaufmann's Dairy, 4 Lucien Place	LI 2-3591
Larry Lou Milk and Cream, 520 Pratt Pl.	LI 3-3143
Licata, P. R., 404 3rd Ave.	LI 3-7648
Linden Hill Dairy, 520 Erudo St.	LI 3-8828
Mikos Dairy, 900 Roselle St.	LI 3-4182
Nowak, Michael, 119 Carnegie St.	LI 3-3734
Pom Pom's Dairy, 400 W. Blancke St.	LI 3-4054
Silver Crest Dairy, 1442 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-3866

Music and Musical Instruments

Linden Accordion Shop, 1818 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4172
Rogers, Mr. and Mrs. E. (instruction), 700 Washington Ave.	LI 3-3794
Santulli Music House, 117 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2778
Wells, Andy (orchestra), 2516 Ogden St.	EL 5-1130

News Dealer

Standard News Co., 408 Amon Ter.	LI 3-4206
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Newspapers

Linden News, 11 W. Blancke St.	LI 3-4848
Linden Observer, 19 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-8383

Optometrists

Lonsk, Samuel M., O.D., 210 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2785
Ortner, H. H., O.D., 445 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4960
Schuler, Samuel, O.D., 445 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4960
Serotoff, Nathan A., O.D., 607 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-8202

Osteopathic Physicians

Garfield, Louis, M.D., 934 Orchard Ter.	LI 3-4606
Kleederman, A. N., M.D., 1100 DeWitt Ter.	LI 3-8991
Williams, Crill M., D.O., 909 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4009

Paint and Wallpaper (See Hardware)

Painters (See House Repairs)

Pet Shops and Supplies

Linden Pet Land, 24 W. Price St.	LI 3-8881
Pethurger Products, 401-23 Academy Ter.	LI 3-3308

Photographers and Photographic Equipment

Daily Photo Service Co., 117 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2818
Grobstein, Sidney I., 522 Rosewood Ter.	LI 3-8883
Linden Photographers, 103 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-8084
Rosewood Photographic & Hobby Shop, 115 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4413
Schreiber's Camera Shop, 718 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-7626

Physicians and Surgeons

Axinn, Charles, M.D., 146 W. Gibbons St.	LI 3-4321
Black, M. S., M.D., 1320 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-7051
Caro, Eugene P., M.D., 926 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-8832
Davidson, Edwin N., M.D., 102 E. Elm St.	LI 3-2747
Doherty, William E., M.D., 42 Gesner St.	LI 3-4838
Dolsky, Irving, M.D., 901 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3640
Dwoyer, L. C., M.D., 850 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-7417
Gadomski, Joseph P., M.D., 245 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-8923
Greenberg, Max, M.D., 29 W. Henry St.	LI 3-4370
Halabis, Stephan S., M.D., 15 W. Blancke St.	LI 3-3012
Holland, R. J., M.D., 1026 Chandler Ave.	LI 3-3166
Karshmer, E. E., M.D., 917 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3110
Katz, Theo., M.D., 540 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2893
Keil, Sigmund S., M.D., 628 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4846
Neumann, Alfred, M.D., 432 Washington Ave.	LI 3-6875
Salzmann, Bertold, M.D., 29 W. Henry St.	LI 3-4370
Schlein, David, M.D., 812 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4078
Spiaggia, F., M.D., 509 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2400
Steele, Stephen, M.D., 10 W. Gibbons St.	LI 3-3572
Steinberg, Werner, M.D., 35 Gesner St.	LI 3-4426

Physicians and Surgeons (cont.)

Wolfsie, J. H., M.D., 221 Hillside Rd.	LI 3-6753
Yorke, E. T., M.D., 1717 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4721
Young, R. A., M.D., 842 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-4813
Zeitlin, Herman H., M.D., 943 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2739

Plating

Apex Electroplating Co., 114 E. Price St.	LI 3-4494
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Plumbing and Heating Contractors

Ace Heating & Plumbing Co., 1202 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-4944
Acme Plumbing & Heating Co., 127 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-3197
Anchor Heating & Plumbing Co., 1008 Chandler Ave.	LI 3-7363
Bednarz, Edward L., 200 E. Price St.	LI 2-10277
Berg, Morris, 906 Chandler Ave.	LI 3-3828
Carr, G., 119 Harvard Rd.	LI 3-8896
Costa, J. J., 401 Raritan Rd.	LI 3-2805
Frank, Walter J., 436 Lafayette St.	LI 2-4412
Hoff, Ernest, 105 S. Wood Ave.	LI 3-7559
Jacobson, George, 2301 De Witt Ter.	LI 3-4213
Katz, Eli, 1303 De Witt Ter.	LI 3-3485
Kennedy, K., 43 Swarthmore Rd.	LI 3-4218
Linden Plumbing & Heating Co., 535 Elizabeth Ave.	
Moore Plumbing & Heating Co., 826 Erudo St.	LI 3-7775
Olenik Plumbing & Heating Co., 832 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-6912
Shur, Joseph & Son, 21 W. Price St.	LI 2-3454

Printers

Drapkin Printing Co., 36 E. 19th St.	LI 3-2978
Linden News, 11 W. Blancke St.	LI 3-4848
Linden Printing Co., 117 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-4220
Williams Press, 1310 W. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-4952
Wolf Press, 308 Clinton St.	LI 3-4307

Radios and Television

A & R Radio & Television, 334 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-4959
A C A Television Center, 1111 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-7680
Beacon Radio Service & Appliance Co., 101 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3785
C & D Radio & Appliance Co., 223 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4585
Cardinal Radio & Television Repair Service, 44 W. 12th St.	LI 3-5063
Linden Radio & Appliance Co., 129 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2591
Television Engineers & Co., 722 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-2799

Real Estate (See Insurance)

Restaurants (See Lunch Rooms and Restaurants; Taverns)

Savings and Loan Associations

City Savings & Loan Association, 449 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-7532
Stonewall Savings & Loan Association, 225 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-5244

Service Stations

Al-Ray Shell Service Center No. 1, 15 W. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-2961
Amco Service, 1316 W. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-9698
Apex Oil Co., 201 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-4893
Automotive Products Credit Ass'n., 741 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-9695
Barton Shell Service Station, 114 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-5077

Service Stations (cont.)

Brendel's Amoco Service Station, 129 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-9632
Brownie's Esso Service Station, Park & Brunswick Aves.	LI 2-6894
Carnegie Esso Station, 1005 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 2-7575
Cities Service Station, 2401 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 3-4177
Cook's Esso Service Station, 16 S. Wood Ave.	LI 2-7632
Francis Esso Servicenter, St. Georges Ave. & De Witt	LI 2-9790
Gaddis' Esso Service Station, W. Edgar Rd. & Stiles St.	LI 2-3672
George & Ed's Calso Service, 31 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-9676
Gus' Cities Service Station, 700 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-7736
Herb's Cities Service, Elizabeth & N. Wood Aves.	LI 2-3978
Houston Petroleum Co., 701 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-9648
Jenewein, L. Esso Refinery Station, E. Edgar Rd.	LI 3-4121
Joe's Cities Service Station, Wood Ave. & E. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-7660
Johnny's Service Station, 2030 S. Wood Ave.	LI 2-7455
Kaplan, M., 530 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-3235
Lang's Esso Servicenter, 2001 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-3343
Lincoln Station, 1720 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-9743
Lincrest Service Station, St. Georges Ave. & Stiles St.	LI 2-9726
Lintur's Service Station, 635 W. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 2-4674
Miller's Super Service, E. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-4246
Mitchell's Service Station, St. Georges Ave. & Stiles St.	LI 2-3959
Mitchell's, Bill Service Station, 35 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-9622
Moeller's Gulf Service No. 2, St. Georges Ave. & Stiles St.	LI 2-4572
Nemeth, J. J., 600 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 2-7477
Park Esso Servicenter, 101 N. Park Ave.	LI 2-7450
Raleigh Garage, 45 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-7421
Renz & Smith's Texaco Service Sta., 446 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-4316
Roller's Service Station, St. Georges & Wood Aves.	LI 2-2645
Rudy's Gulf Service, Edgar Rd. & Stiles St.	LI 2-3129
Towne Service Center, 9 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-9896
Village Esso Station, E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-9664
Vornbaum, A., 200 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-3653
Wood-Henry Esso Servicenter, 528 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-2630

Sheet Metal

Andersen, A., 1210 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-8974
Atkin Roofing & Sheet Metal Works, 1410 St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-4680
Danish Sheet Metal Works, 333 W. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-4519
Gordon, Louis & Sons, 1005 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-3300
Hadley Sheet Metal Co., 41 E. Linden Ave.	LI 3-7485
Merit Sheet Metal Corp., 22 W. Price St.	LI 3-5157
New Jersey Metal Ceiling Co., 33 E. Elm St.	LI 3-3059

Shoe Repair

Angie's Shoe Repair, 724 W. St. Georges Ave.	
Beleck Shoe Rebuild, 1152 E. St. Georges Ave.	
Bojaks, Stanley Shoe Shop, E. Henry St.	
Intili's Shoe Repair, 13 Knopf St.	
Linden Luggage, 118 N. Wood Ave.	
Mancino, Anthony Shoe Repair Shop, 11 E. Price St.	
Sam's Shoe Repair, N. Wood Ave.	

Shoes

Babgold Shoes, 202 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-6665
Father and Son, 120 N. Wood Ave.	
Kuznitz Shoe Store, 116 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-7355

Shoes (cont.)

Lynn Shoe Land, 704 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 3-4970
Miles' Shoes, 306 N. Wood Ave.	
Reilly & Yamouny Shoes, Ltd., 228 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4338
Yanowitz Shoe Store, 113 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3660

Signs

Eddie's Sign Studio, 414 W. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-5241
Fedor, Joseph M., 223 E. Price St.	LI 2-7677-W
Sweet Sign & Advertising Co., 633 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-3000

Sporting Goods (See General Merchandise)**Stationers**

Fogel Stationery Co., 7 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-4700
Lin-Den, The, 638 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-9856
Perlmutter, Samuel, 133 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-3154

Surveyors

Davison & Ross, 29 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 3-7330
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Tailors (See Dry Cleaners and Tailors)**Taverns**

Al & Ed's Bar and Grill, 804 W. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 2-3246
Bara's Tavern, 1700 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-2697
Bea's Tap Room, 50 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-3916
Bill & Al's Bar, 128 S. Wood Ave.	LI 2-4482
Bill's Friendly Tavern, 1739 E. Elizabeth Ave.	
Bill's Tavern, 305 N. Stiles St.	
Bober's Inn, 25 E. Elizabeth Ave.	
Caggy's Tavern, 100 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 2-9732
Club Bellamy, 1066 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 2-9842
Club Ben Gay, 700 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 2-3509
Club Grier, 1713 Grier Ave.	LI 3-5054
Club Idec, 2005 E. Linden Ave.	LI 2-6652
Club Linrose, 800 Roselle St.	LI 2-4120
Club Nineteen Hundred, 1900 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 3-7019
Club Tatra, 1600 Winans Ave.	LI 2-3711
Codella, Vincent Inc., 907 Woodlawn Ave.	
Cottage Grill, 9 Cedar Ave.	LI 2-2842
Crescent Bar, 1812 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-9630
Dick's Tavern, 3216 S. Wood Ave.	LI 2-5276
Don & Bill's Tavern, 3014 Tremley Pt. Rd.	LI 2-5032
Emil & Andy's Tavern, 1114 S. Wood Ave.	LI 2-3554
Fedriko's Willicks Farm Tavern & Grill, 2101 N. Stiles St.	LI 2-3250
Frankie & Johnnies, 800 Allen St.	
Frank's Cafe, 1525 S. Wood Ave.	LI 2-2839
Hawaiian Palms, Inc., 426 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-2760
Jack's Tavern, 344 S. Wood Ave.	LI 2-2616
Januk, John & Sons, 812 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-2672
Joe's Bar & Grill, 3103 Tremley Pt. Rd.	LI 2-9649
Joe's Kosher Grill, 1154 E. St. Georges Ave.	
Joe's Tavern, 768 Brunswick Ave.	LI 2-9621
John's Tavern, 137 S. Wood Ave.	LI 2-9833
Keating's Grill, 2432 E. Linden Ave.	LI 2-3751
Leghorn Inn, 108 S. Wood Ave.	LI 2-9897
Linden Hall, 1601 S. Wood Ave.	LI 2-3005

Taverns (cont.)

Linden Hotel, 15 S. Wood Ave.	LI 2-3563
Linden Long Bar, 11A Price St.	LI 2-9691
Lithuanian Liberty Park of Linden, N. J., Inc., 340 Mitchell Ave.	LI 2-2568
Matty's Bar & Grill, 610 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-2745
Meyer's Restaurant and Tavern, 1188 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-3348
Mike's Tavern, 1001 Roselle St.	
Miskin, William and Anne, 2420 Grier Ave.	LI 2-5019
Monti's Tavern, 2507 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-9853
Mullman's Tap Room, 9 W. Blancke St.	LI 2-3927
Old Spot Tavern, 424 Roselle St.	LI 2-3318
Old Stock Tavern, 2114 Grier Ave.	LI 2-4273
Palmer's Bar, 515 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 2-2830
Pick's Tavern, 2048 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-9608
Pines Tavern, 510 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-4460
Polish National Home of Linden, N. J., Inc., 300 Roselle St.	LI 2-9818
Preston's, Virginia Tavern, 836 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 2-2744
Pribila's Restaurant & Tavern, 119 Park Ave.	LI 2-3474
Ruzak, Martin and Czuba, 1521 Roselle St.	
Seven Gables Bar and Grill, 1005 S. Stiles St.	LI 2-9753
Stephens Cafe, 10 E. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-3312
Stop Inn, 917 S. Wood Ave.	LI 2-9677
Sunnyfield Tavern, 327 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-3422
Tip Top Bar and Grill, 26 W. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 2-3985
Tremley Point Center, 3005 Tremley Pt. Rd.	LI 2-4702
Twin Oak Tavern, 1419 Roselle St.	
Urban's Tavern, 1105 John St.	LI 2-4410
Varsity Bowling Centre, Inc., 1218 W. Edgar Rd.	LI 2-2974
Victory Tavern, 1305 Baltimore Ave.	LI 2-9749
Village Inn, 1906 E. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-4045
Walt's Fourty Second St. Bar & Grill, 1111 W. St. Georges Ave.	LI 2-3823
Willan's Tavern, 1410 E. Elizabeth Ave.	LI 2-3922
Wolf's Tavern, 100 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-3538
Yamouny's, Tom, Bar & Grill, 19 W. Price St.	LI 2-3861
Ye Olde Tavern, 704 Washington Ave.	LI 2-3556

Taxicabs

Andy's Taxi Service, 2 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-6800
Radio Cab Co., 5 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2500
White Top Taxi Service, 411 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-6666
Yellow Cab Co., 1-5 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-3400

Theater

Plaza Theatre, 400 N. Wood Ave.	LI 2-2980
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Tile Contractors

Linden Tile Co., 849 Baldwin Ave.	LI 3-2867
O K Tile Co., 407 W. 12th St.	LI 3-8995
Zanetti, James A., Co., 839 De Witt St.	LI 3-2823

Toys

Perlmutter's, 133 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-2660
Reed's Toyland, 423 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-7489
Rosewood Photographic & Hobby Shop, 115 N. Wood Ave.	LI 3-4413

Trailers

Smith Trailer Sales, Stiles St. & Edgar Rd.	LI 3-3752
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Travel Bureau

Linden Travel Agency, 453 N. Wood Ave. LI 2-6954

Trucking

Donia, M., 211 E. Linden Ave. LI 3-3957
 G K Trucking Co., 836 S. Park Ave. LI 3-4288
 Gottlieb, Michael M., 801-29 E. Edgar Rd. LI 3-2582
 J & S Delivery Service, 9 W. Stimpson Ave. LI 3-4551
 J & S Trucking Service, 9 W. Stimpson Ave. LI 3-7582
 Joseph's Express, 823 E. Curtis St. LI 2-7494-W
 Penna, Joseph, 23 W. 18th St. LI 3-4167
 Phillip's Express, 218 W. Price St. LI 3-3888
 Pilot Trucking Co., 4 Roselle St. LI 3-8870
 Russo, R., 1405 Harding Ave. LI 2-9610
 Standard Trucking Co., 800 W. Elizabeth Ave. LI 3-7043
 Stefanick, J., 109 Irene St. LI 3-2933
 Watt Brothers, Edgar Rd. LI 3-4334

Umbrellas

Standard Umbrella Works, 14 S. Wood Ave. LI 3-7641

Upholsterers

Fine Art Upholstering Co., 11 E. Elizabeth Ave. LI 3-3998
 Franks Upholstery & Furniture Shop, 167 E. Edgar Rd. LI 3-2768
 Martec's Decorating Co., 102 W. Elizabeth Ave. LI 3-7734
 Parish Decorators, 714 W. St. Georges Ave. LI 3-7525
 Thompson, T. W., 918 S. Wood Ave. LI 3-7630

Venetian Blinds (See House Furnishings)**Veterinarians**

Dowdye, Edward H., Dr., 1842 E. St. Georges Ave. LI 3-3092
 Feinberg, S., Dr., 138 Robbinwood Ter. LI 3-4162
 Groveman, Joseph H., Dr., 1506 E. St. Georges Ave. LI 3-8234
 Groveman, Mervin D., Dr., 1506 E. St. Georges Ave. LI 3-8234

Watch Repairing (See Jewelry and Watch Repairing)**Waterproofing**

Reed Waterproofing Co., 326 E. Elizabeth Ave. LI 2-8053

Window Cleaners

Gelber, Stanley, 200 E. Price St. LI 3-6824
 National Window Cleaning Co., 1225 E. Henry St. LI 3-2563
 Spic & Span Window Cleaning Co., 401-26 Academy Ter. LI 3-7496

Women's Wear

B Z Stores, Inc., 400 N. Wood Ave. LI 3-4670
 Christine's Specialty Shop, 708 W. St. Georges Ave. LI 3-9061
 Edmar's, Inc., 312 N. Wood Ave. LI 3-4836
 Greenspan's, 117 N. Wood Ave. LI 2-2429
 Kaiser Shoppe, 433 N. Wood Ave. LI 3-7312
 Kaplan's Department Store, 218 N. Wood Ave. LI 3-3210
 Kelly's Price Busters, 335 W. St. Georges Ave. LI 2-10221
 Linden Town Shop, 112 N. Wood Ave. LI 3-4584
 Lucille's Ladies Apparel, 918 Roselle St.
 Mae-Moon, 312 N. Wood Ave.
 Mary's Corset & Accessory Shoppe, 400 N. Wood Ave. LI 3-8210
 Nason's Ladies' Wear, 200 N. Wood Ave. LI 3-8342
 Rae-Lou Shop, 223 N. Wood Ave. LI 3-3777

Women's Wear (cont.)

Ritz Specialty Shoppe, 222 N. Wood Ave. LI 3-7586
 Smart Form Corset Shop, 6 E. Blancke St. LI 3-8839

Yarn

Evelyn's Knitting Nook, 103 N. Wood Ave. LI 3-7342
 Min-Nette Yarn Shoppe, 1208 W. St. Georges Ave.
 Muriel's Knitting Box, Wood Ave. & Blancke St.